

Mineral and Petroleum Resources

Budget summary

R million	2025/26			Total	2026/27	2027/28
	Current payments	Transfers and subsidies	Payments for capital assets		Total	Total
MTEF allocation						
Administration	586.7	3.0	16.0	605.7	630.6	654.9
Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	602.0	189.2	–	791.3	830.0	870.4
Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate	234.4	4.7	–	239.1	250.9	263.1
Mining and Minerals Policy Development	262.1	961.5	–	1 223.6	1 155.3	1 208.3
Total expenditure estimates	1 685.2	1 158.5	16.0	2 859.6	2 866.8	2 996.7
Executive authority	Minister of Mineral and Petroleum Resources					
Accounting officer	Director-General of Mineral and Petroleum Resources					
Website	www.dmre.gov.za					

The Estimates of National Expenditure is available at www.treasury.gov.za. Additional tables in Excel format can be found at www.treasury.gov.za and www.vulekamali.gov.za.

Vote purpose

Regulate the minerals, mining and petroleum sectors for transformation, growth and development to ensure that all South Africans derive sustainable benefits from the country's mineral wealth.

Mandate

The Department of Mineral and Petroleum Resources is mandated to ensure the transparent and efficient regulation of South Africa's mineral resources and minerals industry. Several acts regulate the mining and minerals sectors. These include the:

- Petroleum Products Act (1977), which regulates the petroleum industry at the manufacturing, wholesale and retail levels
- Mine Health and Safety Act (1996), which governs mine health and safety
- 1998 White Paper on Minerals and Mining Policy for South Africa, which ensures the transparent and efficient regulation of the development of South Africa's mineral resources and mineral industry to meet national objectives and bring optimum benefit to the nation
- Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002), which provides the regulatory framework for equitable access to and the sustainable development of mineral resources and related matters.

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.1 Performance indicators by programme and related outcome

Indicator	Programme	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Total number of qualitative audits conducted, including individual audits, per year	Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	8 399	9 115	8 865	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000
Number of new petroleum retail site inspections per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	Outcome 20: Safer communities and increased business confidence	1 317	1 463	1 570	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500
Number of derelict and ownerless mines rehabilitated per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation		3	2	1	3	3	3	3

Table 34.1 Performance indicators by programme and related outcome (continued)

Indicator	Programme	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of mining rights and permits granted or issued to historically disadvantaged South Africans per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	206	249	290	200	200	200	200
Number of social and labour plan verification inspections per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation		243	237	261	212	212	212	212
Number of environmental verification inspections conducted per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	Outcome 20: Safer communities and increased business confidence	1 374	1 400	1 487	1 374	1 374	1 374	1 374
Number of mine economic verification inspections conducted per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	464	531	484	500	500	500	500
Number of mineral legislation compliance inspections conducted per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation		192	179	151	150	150	150	150
Number of fuel samples tested per year	Minerals and Petroleum Regulation	Outcome 20: Safer communities and increased business confidence	1 197	1 083	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 080

Expenditure overview

Over the medium term, the department will focus on ensuring transformation in and the regulation of the mining and petroleum sectors; enforcing, monitoring and evaluating compliance with mine health and safety requirements; rehabilitating derelict and ownerless mines; promoting investment in the mining sector; and improving efficiency and transparency in the granting of mining rights, permits and licences through the implementation of a cadastre mining licensing system. This is intended to oversee a mining sector that prioritises the welfare of its human resources and the environment, and ensures that South Africa has an adequate supply of liquid fuels to maintain economic activity and prevent disruptions.

Of the department's total allocation of R8.7 billion over the medium term, an estimated 40.8 per cent (R3.6 billion) is for transfers to its entities, which carry out a significant portion of its functions. Due to the labour-intensive nature of the department's work, which requires inspections to be conducted to ensure that mining companies comply with legislative requirements, expenditure on compensation of employees accounts for an estimated 32.1 per cent (R2.8 billion) of the total budget over the MTEF period. Spending on compensation of employees is expected to increase at an average annual rate of 3.1 per cent, from R903.4 million in 2024/25 to R990.8 million in 2027/28

Ensuring transformation in and the regulation of mining and petroleum sectors

Accelerating transformation in the mining sector remains a key priority. To facilitate this, over the medium term, the department will monitor and enforce compliance with the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002) by issuing a targeted 600 mining licences to historically disadvantaged South Africans and conducting a targeted 636 social and labour plan inspections and 1 500 mine economic inspections. Social and labour plans commit companies to investing in the upgrading of human settlements and skills development for mineworkers and surrounding communities, in line with regulation 46 of the act. To enforce compliance with regulatory standards in the petroleum sector, the department plans to inspect 1 500 petroleum retail sites per year over the period ahead. Funding for these activities is within the *Minerals and Petroleum Regulation* programme's allocation of R2.5 billion over the medium term.

Ensuring mine health and safety

The department plans to continue enforcing compliance with occupational health and safety legislation and regulations over the medium term by conducting investigations, inspections and audits on mines to ensure that

they comply with minimum health and safety requirements. Annually, this is expected to result in a 20 per cent reduction in occupational fatalities, a 20 per cent reduction in occupational injuries and a 10 per cent reduction in occupational diseases. As this work is labour intensive, spending on compensation of employees accounts for an estimated 82.3 per cent (R618.2 million) of the budget in the *Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate* programme over the MTEF period. An amount of R120.1 million over the medium term is allocated to goods and services for inspections, audits, fatal accident inquiries and investigations at mines, and travel and subsistence costs for inspectors.

Rehabilitating derelict mines and protecting the environment

Through its public entity Mintek, the department aims to protect the environment and rehabilitate 9 dangerous derelict and ownerless mine sites, including asbestos sites, at an estimated cost of R422.8 million over the MTEF period. The department also expects to conduct 4 122 environmental verification management inspections over the same period to ensure compliance with the National Environmental Management Act (1998). Research on mine rehabilitation will be conducted by the Council for Geoscience, which is allocated R70.5 million for this purpose over the medium term. These activities, including transfers to Mintek and the council, are funded through the *Minerals Compliance and Enforcement Management* subprogramme in the *Mineral and Petroleum Regulation* programme, which is allocated R732 million over the medium term.

Promoting investment in the mining sector

Minerals exploration is crucial for the sustainability and future growth of the mining industry. Recognising this, a dedicated exploration fund has been set up to uncover untapped mineral resources such as rare earth elements, lithium and copper within South Africa's borders. This will be done in partnership with the Council for Geoscience, which will provide technical services; and the Industrial Development Corporation, which will administer the fund and has committed R200 million to co-fund and operationalise it. The department has allocated R120 million for this purpose in 2025/26 in the *Mining and Minerals Policy Development* programme to establish the fund.

To complement this work, Petroleum Agency South Africa will evaluate shale gas resources and investigate geo-environmental baselines in the south-central Karoo Basin at a projected cost of R144.4 million over the medium term, and will receive R286.5 million in operational funding to promote the exploration and optimal development of onshore and offshore oil and gas resources over the same period. These activities are funded through the *Minerals and Petroleum Regulation* programme.

Improving efficiency and transparency in the granting of mining rights

The department has appointed a service provider for the design, implementation, maintenance and support of a cadastre mining licensing system, which manages and records information about mining licences, permits and mineral rights. This system will replace the current South African mineral resources administration database and is expected to become operational in 2025/26. Ultimately, it will increase transparency and efficiency in the application and processing of mining rights, permits and licences; improve access to information; and shorten processing times, thereby increasing investment. Spending on these activities is through the *Corporate Services* subprogramme, which is allocated R902.3 million over the medium term in the *Administration* programme.

Expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.2 Vote expenditure trends by programme and economic classification¹

Programmes												
1. Administration												
2. Minerals and Petroleum Regulation												
3. Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate												
4. Mining and Minerals Policy Development												
Programme	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27			2027/28
R million	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2021/22 - 2024/25	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28
Programme 1	481.2	553.8	575.2	597.6	7.5%	22.3%	605.7	630.6	654.9	3.1%	21.3%	
Programme 2	755.1	729.5	744.6	951.1	8.0%	32.1%	791.3	830.0	870.4	-2.9%	29.5%	
Programme 3	205.4	218.1	229.2	239.1	5.2%	9.0%	239.1	250.9	263.1	3.2%	8.5%	
Programme 4	723.5	802.9	963.3	1 149.3	16.7%	36.7%	1 223.6	1 155.3	1 208.3	1.7%	40.6%	
Subtotal	2 165.2	2 304.3	2 512.2	2 937.1	10.7%	100.0%	2 859.6	2 866.8	2 996.7	0.7%	100.0%	
Total	2 165.2	2 304.3	2 512.2	2 937.1	10.7%	100.0%	2 859.6	2 866.8	2 996.7	0.7%	100.0%	
Change to 2024							8.0	8.6	9.0			
Budget estimate												
Economic classification												
Current payments	1 309.6	1 402.8	1 428.5	1 800.5	11.2%	59.9%	1 685.2	1 638.6	1 713.0	-1.6%	58.6%	
Compensation of employees	788.4	819.4	855.9	903.4	4.6%	33.9%	905.6	947.5	990.8	3.1%	32.1%	
Goods and services ¹	521.3	583.4	572.7	897.1	19.8%	26.0%	779.6	691.1	722.2	-7.0%	26.5%	
of which:					0.0%	0.0%				0.0%	0.0%	
Communication	16.8	15.0	11.6	13.5	-7.0%	0.6%	13.3	14.9	15.5	4.7%	0.5%	
Computer services	36.8	36.7	34.0	53.6	13.4%	1.6%	52.6	54.4	56.6	1.9%	1.9%	
Consultants: Business and advisory services	231.4	233.3	182.3	515.7	30.6%	11.7%	383.8	276.3	288.7	-17.6%	12.6%	
Operating leases	98.8	133.7	146.8	133.4	10.5%	5.2%	138.8	145.1	151.6	4.4%	4.9%	
Property payments	17.3	23.0	23.7	17.2	-0.2%	0.8%	17.9	19.2	20.0	5.2%	0.6%	
Travel and subsistence	59.2	87.1	91.9	89.9	15.0%	3.3%	93.4	96.1	100.5	3.8%	3.3%	
Transfers and subsidies¹	849.7	885.4	1 076.9	1 121.3	9.7%	39.7%	1 158.5	1 212.3	1 267.1	4.2%	40.8%	
Departmental agencies and accounts	395.0	425.6	627.3	679.2	19.8%	21.4%	709.0	742.0	775.6	4.5%	24.9%	
Foreign governments and international organisations	8.0	7.8	9.3	19.7	34.8%	0.5%	8.4	8.8	9.2	-22.5%	0.4%	
Public corporations and private enterprises	441.1	446.7	438.2	420.6	-1.6%	17.6%	439.2	459.6	480.3	4.5%	15.4%	
Households	5.5	5.4	2.0	1.8	-31.2%	0.1%	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.5%	0.1%	
Payments for capital assets	5.6	15.4	6.7	15.4	40.4%	0.4%	16.0	15.9	16.6	2.5%	0.5%	
Buildings and other fixed structures	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	134.0%	0.0%	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.5%	0.1%	
Machinery and equipment	5.4	14.5	6.6	13.0	34.4%	0.4%	13.6	13.3	13.9	2.2%	0.5%	
Software and other intangible assets	-	-	0.0	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	
Payments for financial assets	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	-100.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	
Total	2 165.2	2 304.3	2 512.2	2 937.1	10.7%	100.0%	2 859.6	2 866.8	2 996.7	0.7%	100.0%	

1. Tables with expenditure trends, annual budget, adjusted appropriation and audited outcome are available at www.treasury.gov.za and www.vulekamali.gov.za.

Transfers and subsidies expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.3 Vote transfers and subsidies trends and estimates

R thousand	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
Households											
Social benefits											
Current	4 952	4 502	1 944	1 479	-33.2%	0.3%	1 545	1 617	1 690	4.5%	0.1%
Employee social benefits	4 952	4 502	1 944	1 479	-33.2%	0.3%	1 545	1 617	1 690	4.5%	0.1%
Other transfers to households											
Current	591	858	83	328	-17.8%	-	342	358	374	4.5%	-
Employee ex-gratia payment	591	858	83	328	-17.8%	-	342	358	374	4.5%	-
Departmental agencies and accounts											
Departmental agencies (non-business entities)											
Current	391 096	425 581	627 330	679 150	20.2%	54.0%	709 031	742 038	775 593	4.5%	61.1%
Mining Qualifications Authority	2 151	2 209	-	1 085	-20.4%	0.1%	1 133	1 300	1 359	7.8%	0.1%
South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator	62 027	62 894	63 136	59 921	-1.1%	6.3%	62 558	65 460	68 420	4.5%	5.4%
Mine Health and Safety Council	4 581	4 717	4 736	4 495	-0.6%	0.5%	4 693	4 911	5 133	4.5%	0.4%
Council for Geoscience	322 337	355 761	559 458	613 649	23.9%	47.1%	640 647	670 367	700 681	4.5%	55.2%
Capital	3 906	-	-	-	-100.0%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
Council for Geoscience	3 906	-	-	-	-100.0%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-

Table 34.3 Vote transfers and subsidies trends and estimates (continued)

R thousand	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
Foreign governments and international organisations											
Current	8 036	7 785	9 345	19 687	34.8%	1.1%	8 372	8 757	9 153	-22.5%	1.0%
African Diamond Producers Association	8 036	4 505	–	16 559	27.3%	0.7%	5 106	5 340	5 581	-30.4%	0.7%
African Petroleum Producers' Organisation	–	3 280	9 345	3 128	–	0.4%	3 266	3 417	3 572	4.5%	0.3%
Public corporations and private enterprises											
Subsidies on products and production											
Current	124 857	121 742	119 483	118 163	-1.8%	12.3%	123 411	129 147	134 987	4.5%	10.6%
Petroleum Agency South Africa	93 076	94 284	92 085	87 398	-2.1%	9.3%	91 243	95 476	99 793	4.5%	7.9%
Industrial Development Corporation	26 267	27 293	27 398	28 628	2.9%	2.8%	29 911	31 281	32 696	4.5%	2.6%
Various institutions: Water management solutions subsidies for marginal mines	5 514	165	–	2 137	-27.1%	0.2%	2 257	2 390	2 498	5.3%	0.2%
Other transfers to public corporations											
Current	280 055	287 417	288 522	270 944	-1.1%	28.7%	282 838	295 978	309 362	4.5%	24.4%
Mintek	280 055	287 417	288 522	270 944	-1.1%	28.7%	282 838	295 978	309 362	4.5%	24.4%
Capital	36 192	37 538	30 157	31 511	-4.5%	3.4%	32 923	34 431	35 988	4.5%	2.8%
Mintek	36 192	37 538	30 157	31 511	-4.5%	3.4%	32 923	34 431	35 988	4.5%	2.8%
Total	849 685	885 423	1 076 864	1 121 262	9.7%	100.0%	1 158 462	1 212 326	1 267 147	4.2%	100.0%

Personnel information

Table 34.4 Vote personnel numbers and cost by salary level and programme¹

Programmes														Average growth rate (%)	Average Salary level/ Total (%)				
1. Administration 2. Minerals and Petroleum Regulation 3. Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate 4. Mining and Minerals Policy Development																			
Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025	Number of posts additional to the establishment	Number and cost ² of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment												2024/25 - 2027/28					
		Actual 2023/24			Revised estimate 2024/25			Medium-term expenditure estimate											
		Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost			
Mineral and Petroleum Resources																			
Salary level	1 129	8	1 122	855.9	0.8	1 121	903.7	0.8	1 057	905.6	0.9	1 047	947.5	0.9	1 037	990.8	1.0	-2.6%	100.0%
1 – 6	273	–	265	108.5	0.4	265	114.5	0.4	253	116.6	0.5	251	122.1	0.5	249	127.6	0.5	-2.0%	23.9%
7 – 10	493	–	490	331.5	0.7	488	348.8	0.7	457	348.3	0.8	452	364.3	0.8	446	379.6	0.9	-3.0%	43.2%
11 – 12	261	4	262	261.4	1.0	263	277.4	1.1	244	271.9	1.1	241	283.1	1.2	240	297.6	1.2	-3.0%	23.2%
13 – 16	100	4	103	149.5	1.5	103	157.8	1.5	101	163.3	1.6	101	172.3	1.7	100	179.9	1.8	-1.0%	9.5%
Other	2	–	2	4.9	2.5	2	5.2	2.6	2	5.5	2.7	2	5.8	2.9	2	6.1	3.0	–	0.2%
Programme	1 129	8	1 122	855.9	0.8	1 121	903.7	0.8	1 057	905.6	0.9	1 047	947.5	0.9	1 037	990.8	1.0	-2.6%	100.0%
Programme 1	361	7	353	283.6	0.8	351	297.7	0.8	327	295.5	0.9	320	305.7	1.0	312	315.5	1.0	-3.8%	30.8%
Programme 2	447	1	448	324.9	0.7	449	344.7	0.8	425	347.8	0.8	424	366.1	0.9	422	385.5	0.9	-2.0%	40.4%
Programme 3	247	–	247	187.1	0.8	247	197.9	0.8	233	196.1	0.8	231	205.9	0.9	230	216.2	0.9	-2.4%	22.1%
Programme 4	74	–	74	60.2	0.8	74	63.4	0.9	72	66.1	0.9	72	69.8	1.0	72	73.6	1.0	-0.7%	6.8%

1. Data has been provided by the department and may not necessarily reconcile with official government personnel data.

2. Rand million.

Departmental receipts

Table 34.5 Departmental receipts by economic classification

	Audited outcome			Adjusted estimate 2024/25	Revised estimate	Average	Average:	Medium-term receipts estimate			Average	Average:
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24			growth rate (%)	Receipt item/ Total (%)	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	growth rate (%)	Receipt item/ Total (%)
R thousand						2021/22 -	2024/25				2024/25 -	2027/28
Departmental receipts	86 098	36 211	48 674	43 966	57 403	-12.6%	100.0%	58 967	61 170	63 502	3.4%	100.0%
Sales of goods and services produced by department	16 440	19 009	23 632	18 161	27 056	18.1%	37.7%	27 254	28 032	28 872	2.2%	46.1%
Sales by market establishments	424	403	303	550	194	-22.9%	0.6%	203	214	225	5.1%	0.3%
of which:												
Market establishment: Rental parking: Covered and open	424	403	303	550	194	-22.9%	0.6%	203	214	225	5.1%	0.3%
Administrative fees	15 089	17 525	17 616	10 893	21 101	11.8%	31.2%	21 055	21 553	22 098	1.6%	35.6%
of which:												
Application fees in relation to the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002)	1 138	1 346	1 582	1 006	1 956	19.8%	2.6%	1 776	1 856	1 949	-0.1%	3.1%
Requested information: Promotion of Access to Information Act (2000)	20	52	60	34	67	49.6%	0.1%	70	73	76	4.3%	0.1%
Environmental Authorisation application fees	8 516	10 298	11 168	7 808	14 765	20.1%	19.6%	14 986	15 211	15 439	1.5%	25.1%
Administrative fees: Petroleum licence fees	5 415	5 830	4 806	2 045	4 313	-7.3%	8.9%	4 223	4 413	4 634	2.4%	7.3%
Other sales	927	1 081	5 713	6 718	5 761	83.9%	5.9%	5 996	6 265	6 549	4.4%	10.2%
of which:												
Services rendered: Commission on insurance and garnishee	326	332	350	360	360	3.4%	0.6%	364	380	399	3.5%	0.6%
Services rendered: Marking of exam paper	561	697	5 310	6 304	5 349	112.0%	5.2%	5 590	5 841	6 104	4.5%	9.5%
Services rendered: Photocopies and faxes	39	51	51	52	49	7.9%	0.1%	41	43	45	-2.8%	0.1%
Replacement of lost office property	1	1	2	2	3	44.2%	-	1	1	1	-30.7%	-
Fines, penalties and forfeits	1 716	2 404	4 315	5 255	6 391	55.0%	6.5%	6 678	6 978	7 292	4.5%	11.3%
Interest, dividends and rent on land	13 149	13 577	20 408	17 914	21 274	17.4%	30.0%	22 232	23 231	24 277	4.5%	37.8%
Interest	114	115	1 369	56	58	-20.2%	0.7%	61	63	66	4.4%	0.1%
Rent on land	13 035	13 462	19 039	17 858	21 216	17.6%	29.2%	22 171	23 168	24 211	4.5%	37.7%
Transactions in financial assets and liabilities	54 793	1 220	319	2 636	2 682	-63.4%	25.8%	2 803	2 929	3 061	4.5%	4.8%
Total	86 098	36 211	48 674	43 966	57 403	-12.6%	100.0%	58 967	61 170	63 502	3.4%	100.0%

Programme 1: Administration

Programme purpose

Provide strategic leadership, management and support services to the department.

Expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.6 Administration expenditure trends and estimates by subprogramme and economic classification

Subprogramme	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
R million											
Ministry	30.2	39.7	42.7	48.6	17.2%	7.3%	43.1	44.8	46.4	-1.5%	7.4%
Departmental Management	31.7	31.7	38.2	38.2	6.5%	6.3%	37.1	38.9	40.7	2.1%	6.2%
Internal Audit	17.8	18.1	19.6	18.6	1.4%	3.4%	20.1	20.8	21.6	5.1%	3.3%
Finance Administration	70.5	80.3	77.2	83.8	5.9%	14.1%	80.0	83.8	86.5	1.1%	13.4%
Corporate Services	240.3	254.9	263.1	283.8	5.7%	47.2%	289.9	300.7	311.7	3.2%	47.7%
Office Accommodation	90.7	129.1	134.4	124.6	11.2%	21.7%	135.5	141.6	148.0	5.9%	22.1%
Total	481.2	553.8	575.2	597.6	7.5%	100.0%	605.7	630.6	654.9	3.1%	100.0%
Change to 2024				-			2.6	2.8	2.9		
Budget estimate											
Economic classification											
Current payments	468.1	530.8	566.4	579.3	7.4%	97.1%	586.7	611.4	634.9	3.1%	96.9%
Compensation of employees	262.1	271.6	283.6	297.4	4.3%	50.5%	295.5	305.7	315.5	2.0%	48.8%
Goods and services	206.0	259.2	282.9	282.0	11.0%	46.7%	291.2	305.7	319.4	4.2%	48.1%
of which:						-					-
Audit costs: External	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.1	-0.3%	1.4%	8.4	8.9	9.3	4.5%	1.4%
Computer services	36.1	36.1	34.0	53.6	14.0%	7.2%	52.6	54.4	56.6	1.9%	8.7%
Consultants: Business and advisory services	5.0	3.6	9.5	8.8	20.7%	1.2%	7.8	8.5	8.8	0.2%	1.4%
Operating leases	94.2	129.6	141.1	129.3	11.2%	22.4%	134.4	140.4	146.7	4.3%	22.1%
Property payments	17.1	23.0	23.7	17.2	0.3%	3.7%	17.9	19.2	20.0	5.2%	3.0%
Travel and subsistence	14.9	25.7	27.2	25.3	19.2%	4.2%	24.7	26.0	27.2	2.4%	4.1%
Transfers and subsidies	7.5	7.4	2.0	2.9	-27.3%	0.9%	3.0	3.3	3.4	5.8%	0.5%
Departmental agencies and accounts	2.2	2.2	-	1.1	-20.4%	0.2%	1.1	1.3	1.4	7.8%	0.2%
Households	5.4	5.2	2.0	1.8	-30.5%	0.7%	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.5%	0.3%
Payments for capital assets	5.4	15.4	6.7	15.4	41.4%	1.9%	16.0	15.9	16.6	2.5%	2.6%
Buildings and other fixed structures	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	134.0%	0.2%	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.5%	0.4%
Machinery and equipment	5.3	14.5	6.6	13.0	35.3%	1.8%	13.6	13.3	13.9	2.2%	2.2%
Software and other intangible assets	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments for financial assets	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	481.2	553.8	575.2	597.6	7.5%	100.0%	605.7	630.6	654.9	3.1%	100.0%
Proportion of total programme expenditure to vote expenditure	22.2%	24.0%	22.9%	20.3%	-	-	21.2%	22.0%	21.9%	-	-
Details of transfers and subsidies											
Households											
Social benefits											
Current	4.8	4.4	1.9	1.5	-32.6%	0.6%	1.5	1.6	1.7	4.5%	0.3%
Employee social benefits	4.8	4.4	1.9	1.5	-32.6%	0.6%	1.5	1.6	1.7	4.5%	0.3%
Other transfers to households											
Current	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	-15.6%	0.1%	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.5%	0.1%
Employee ex-gratia payment	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	-15.6%	0.1%	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.5%	0.1%
Departmental agencies and accounts											
Departmental agencies (non-business entities)											
Current	2.2	2.2	-	1.1	-20.4%	0.2%	1.1	1.3	1.4	7.8%	0.2%
Mining Qualifications Authority	2.2	2.2	-	1.1	-20.4%	0.2%	1.1	1.3	1.4	7.8%	0.2%

Personnel information

Table 34.7 Administration personnel numbers and cost by salary level¹

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025	Number and cost ² of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment															Average growth rate (%)	Average: Salary level/ Total (%)		
	Number of funded posts	Number of posts additional to the establishment	Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate										
			2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28											
Administration			Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost		
Salary level	361	7	353	283.6	0.8	351	297.7	0.8	327	295.5	0.9	320	305.7	1.0	312	315.5	1.0	-3.8%	100.0%
1 – 6	128	-	120	56.6	0.5	120	59.5	0.5	114	60.5	0.5	113	63.3	0.6	111	65.6	0.6	-2.5%	35.0%
7 – 10	144	-	141	98.6	0.7	139	102.7	0.7	127	100.5	0.8	123	103.2	0.8	118	104.9	0.9	-5.3%	38.7%
11 – 12	50	3	50	58.1	1.2	50	61.2	1.2	46	59.5	1.3	44	60.1	1.4	44	63.4	1.4	-4.2%	14.0%
13 – 16	37	4	40	65.4	1.6	40	69.0	1.7	38	69.5	1.8	38	73.4	1.9	37	75.5	2.0	-2.6%	11.7%
Other	2	-	2	4.9	2.5	2	5.2	2.6	2	5.5	2.7	2	5.8	2.9	2	6.1	3.0	-	0.6%

1. Data has been provided by the department and may not necessarily reconcile with official government personnel data.

2. Rand million.

Programme 2: Minerals and Petroleum Regulation

Programme purpose

Regulate the mining, minerals and petroleum sectors to promote economic growth, employment, transformation and sustainable development.

Objectives

- Improve the participation of historically disadvantaged South Africans in the mining sector and contribute to its transformation by:
 - issuing mining rights and permits to 600 historically disadvantaged South Africans over the medium term
 - monitoring and enforcing compliance with procurement requirements that relate to historically disadvantaged South Africans, as prescribed by the mining charter, on an ongoing basis
 - monitoring and enforcing compliance with the statutory obligations of the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002) and the mining charter by conducting 636 social and labour plan verification inspections, 1 500 mine economic verification audits and 4 122 environmental verification inspections over the medium term.
- Ensure the development and transformation of the liquid fuels industry and the security of supply of petroleum and petroleum products by monitoring and enforcing technical and economic compliance with legislation, specifications, standards and licence conditions annually.
- Facilitate the orderly operation of the petroleum sector through an analysis of fuel supply and the efficient adjudication of licences for manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing activities on an ongoing basis.
- Strengthen the regulatory framework in the liquid fuels petroleum industry by implementing an accounting system to introduce a transparent fuel pricing mechanism that will provide appropriate returns to investors in the liquid fuels sector across the value chain on an ongoing basis.

Subprogrammes

- *Minerals and Petroleum Management* provides overall management to the programme.
- *Mineral Regulation and Administration* administers and evaluates prospecting and mining rights and licensing. This subprogramme also makes transfers to the South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator, which implements and enforces the provisions of the Precious Metals Act (2005); and to Petroleum Agency South Africa, which regulates onshore and offshore oil and gas exploration and production activities.
- *Petroleum Licensing and Fuel Supply* manages petroleum licensing, regulates import and export permits for petroleum products, monitors fuel stock levels, and ensures the security of fuel supply.
- *Minerals Compliance and Enforcement Management* ensures that mining activities comply with the prescripts of the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002) and the National Environmental Management Act (1998).
- *Petroleum Compliance Monitoring, Enforcement and Fuel Pricing* ensures technical, economic and legal compliance by the petroleum industry with the prescripts of the Petroleum Products Act (1977) and its regulations through monitoring and enforcement.

Expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.8 Minerals and Petroleum Regulation expenditure trends and estimates by subprogramme and economic classification

Subprogramme	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
R million											
Minerals and Petroleum Management	49.6	49.5	48.9	54.0	2.9%	6.4%	59.7	62.6	65.6	6.7%	7.0%
Mineral Regulation and Administration	418.8	386.0	401.7	389.7	-2.4%	50.2%	399.7	419.6	440.4	4.2%	47.9%
Petroleum Licensing and Fuel Supply	57.4	62.0	66.2	74.2	8.9%	8.2%	66.8	70.3	73.9	-0.1%	8.3%
Minerals Compliance and Enforcement Management	212.1	210.1	202.7	407.1	24.3%	32.5%	233.0	243.9	255.1	-14.4%	33.1%
Petroleum Compliance Monitoring, Enforcement and Fuel Pricing	17.2	21.8	25.1	26.2	15.1%	2.8%	32.2	33.8	35.4	10.6%	3.7%
Total	755.1	729.5	744.6	951.1	8.0%	100.0%	791.3	830.0	870.4	-2.9%	100.0%
Change to 2024 Budget estimate				-			3.1	3.3	3.5		
Economic classification											
Current payments	568.1	541.2	552.6	769.9	10.7%	76.5%	602.0	632.0	663.4	-4.8%	77.5%
Compensation of employees	296.6	311.9	324.9	344.7	5.1%	40.2%	347.8	366.1	385.5	3.8%	41.9%
Goods and services	271.5	229.3	227.7	425.2	16.1%	36.3%	254.2	265.9	277.9	-13.2%	35.5%
of which:											
Communication	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.9	-2.9%	0.6%	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.0%	0.6%
Consultants: Business and advisory services	225.8	184.1	172.7	377.4	18.7%	30.2%	204.2	213.6	223.3	-16.1%	29.6%
Legal services	11.5	4.6	12.1	3.0	-35.8%	1.0%	2.9	3.5	3.6	6.0%	0.4%
Fleet services (including government motor transport)	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	12.8%	0.2%	1.6	1.7	1.8	9.4%	0.2%
Operating leases	4.4	4.0	5.5	3.7	-6.0%	0.6%	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.6%	0.4%
Travel and subsistence	18.1	26.8	27.3	28.7	16.4%	3.2%	31.5	31.4	32.8	4.6%	3.6%
Transfers and subsidies	187.0	188.0	192.0	181.2	-1.0%	23.5%	189.2	198.0	207.0	4.5%	22.5%
Departmental agencies and accounts	62.0	62.9	63.1	59.9	-1.1%	7.8%	62.6	65.5	68.4	4.5%	7.4%
Foreign governments and international organisations	-	3.3	9.3	3.1	-	0.5%	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.5%	0.4%
Public corporations and private enterprises	124.9	121.7	119.5	118.2	-1.8%	15.2%	123.4	129.1	135.0	4.5%	14.7%
Households	0.1	0.1	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments for financial assets	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	755.1	729.5	744.6	951.1	8.0%	100.0%	791.3	830.0	870.4	-2.9%	100.0%
Proportion of total programme expenditure to vote expenditure	34.9%	31.7%	29.6%	32.4%	-	-	27.7%	29.0%	29.0%	-	-
Details of transfers and subsidies											
Households											
Social benefits											
Current	0.1	0.1	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee social benefits	0.1	0.1	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transfers to households											
Current	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee ex-gratia payment	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Departmental agencies and accounts											
Departmental agencies (non-business entities)											
Current	62.0	62.9	63.1	59.9	-1.1%	7.8%	62.6	65.5	68.4	4.5%	7.4%
South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator	62.0	62.9	63.1	59.9	-1.1%	7.8%	62.6	65.5	68.4	4.5%	7.4%
Foreign governments and international organisations											
Current	-	3.3	9.3	3.1	-	0.5%	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.5%	0.4%
African Petroleum Producers' Organisation	-	3.3	9.3	3.1	-	0.5%	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.5%	0.4%
Public corporations and private enterprises											
Subsidies on products and production											
Current	124.9	121.7	119.5	118.2	-1.8%	15.2%	123.4	129.1	135.0	4.5%	14.7%
Petroleum Agency South Africa	93.1	94.3	92.1	87.4	-2.1%	11.5%	91.2	95.5	99.8	4.5%	10.9%
Industrial Development Corporation	26.3	27.3	27.4	28.6	2.9%	3.4%	29.9	31.3	32.7	4.5%	3.6%
Various institutions: Water management solutions subsidies for marginal mines	5.5	0.2	-	2.1	-27.1%	0.2%	2.3	2.4	2.5	5.3%	0.3%

Personnel information

Table 34.9 Minerals and Petroleum Regulation personnel numbers and cost by salary level¹

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025		Number and cost ² of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment											Average growth rate (%)	Average: Salary level/ Total (%)					
Number of funded posts	Number of posts additional to the establishment	Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate											
		2023/24		2024/25		2025/26		2026/27		2027/28		2024/25 - 2027/28							
Minerals and Petroleum Regulation		Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost			
Salary level	447	1	448	324.9	0.7	449	344.7	0.8	425	347.8	0.8	424	366.1	0.9	422	385.5	0.9	-2.0%	100.0%
1 – 6	88	–	88	32.1	0.4	88	34.0	0.4	82	33.8	0.4	82	35.7	0.4	82	37.6	0.5	-2.3%	19.4%
7 – 10	271	–	271	187.0	0.7	271	197.8	0.7	256	198.4	0.8	256	209.5	0.8	255	220.3	0.9	-2.1%	60.3%
11 – 12	52	1	53	58.6	1.1	54	63.1	1.2	51	63.0	1.2	50	65.4	1.3	50	69.0	1.4	-2.5%	11.9%
13 – 16	36	–	36	47.2	1.3	36	49.9	1.4	36	52.6	1.5	36	55.5	1.5	36	58.6	1.6	–	8.4%

1. Data has been provided by the department and may not necessarily reconcile with official government personnel data.

2. Rand million.

Programme 3: Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate

Programme purpose

Ensure the health and safety of employees in the mining sector.

Objectives

- Promote health and safety by:
 - annually reducing occupational fatalities by 20 per cent, occupational injuries by 20 per cent and occupational diseases by 10 per cent
 - implementing the occupational and health and safety improvement strategy and enforcing guidelines on an ongoing basis
 - conducting investigations, inspections and audits on an ongoing basis.
- Contribute to skills development in the mining sector by implementing, monitoring and evaluating the government certificate of competency model on an ongoing basis.
- Improve health care in the mining sector on an ongoing basis by ensuring:
 - 80 per cent adherence to prescribed timeframes for resolving medical appeals
 - 100 per cent adherence to timelines for appeals to the chief inspector of mines
 - 100 per cent adherence to timelines for applications in terms of the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002).

Subprogrammes

- *Mine Health and Safety Management* provides overall management to the programme.
- *Mine Health and Safety Regions* develops strategies to reduce occupational diseases and injuries in the mining sector and conducts audits and inspections.
- *Occupational Health* makes transfers to the Mine Health and Safety Council, which is tasked with promoting a culture of health and safety in the mining sector.

Expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.10 Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate expenditure trends and estimates by subprogramme and economic classification

Subprogramme	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
R million											
Mine Health and Safety Management	9.7	8.3	9.9	9.5	-0.9%	4.2%	9.6	10.0	10.5	3.5%	4.0%
Mine Health and Safety Regions	181.7	193.9	202.6	211.6	5.2%	88.6%	213.0	223.5	234.4	3.5%	88.9%
Occupational Health	14.0	15.9	16.6	18.0	8.8%	7.2%	16.5	17.4	18.2	0.4%	7.1%
Total	205.4	218.1	229.2	239.1	5.2%	100.0%	239.1	250.9	263.1	3.2%	100.0%
Change to 2024 Budget estimate				-			1.7	1.9	2.0		
Economic classification											
Current payments	200.5	213.2	224.4	234.6	5.4%	97.9%	234.4	245.9	258.0	3.2%	98.1%
Compensation of employees	171.1	178.2	187.1	197.9	5.0%	82.4%	196.1	205.9	216.2	3.0%	82.3%
Goods and services	29.4	35.0	37.2	36.6	7.6%	15.5%	38.3	40.0	41.8	4.5%	15.8%
<i>of which:</i>											
Communication	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	9.8%	0.6%	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.6%	0.7%
Consultants: Business and advisory services	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	64.5%	0.3%	2.5	2.6	2.8	5.7%	1.0%
Legal services	1.9	0.1	1.7	1.0	-17.6%	0.5%	1.1	1.1	1.2	4.5%	0.4%
Consumables: Stationery, printing and office supplies	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	30.4%	0.2%	0.8	0.8	0.9	7.4%	0.3%
Operating leases	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	15.4%	0.1%	0.7	0.8	0.8	35.7%	0.3%
Travel and subsistence	24.3	31.2	32.8	28.7	5.6%	13.1%	29.7	31.0	32.4	4.1%	12.3%
Transfers and subsidies	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	-1.2%	2.1%	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5%	1.9%
Departmental agencies and accounts	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	-0.6%	2.1%	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5%	1.9%
Households	0.1	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments for financial assets	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	205.4	218.1	229.2	239.1	5.2%	100.0%	239.1	250.9	263.1	3.2%	100.0%
Proportion of total programme expenditure to vote expenditure	9.5%	9.5%	9.1%	8.1%	-	-	8.4%	8.8%	8.8%	-	-
Details of transfers and subsidies											
Households											
Social benefits											
Current	0.0	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee social benefits	0.0	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transfers to households											
Current	0.0	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee ex-gratia payment	0.0	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Departmental agencies and accounts											
Departmental agencies (non-business entities)											
Current	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	-0.6%	2.1%	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5%	1.9%
Mine Health and Safety Council	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	-0.6%	2.1%	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5%	1.9%

Personnel information

Table 34.11 Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate personnel numbers and cost by salary level¹

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025	Number and cost ² of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment											Average growth rate (%)	Average: Salary level/ Total (%)						
	Number of funded posts	Number of posts additional to the establishment	Actual		Revised estimate		Medium-term expenditure estimate												
			2023/24	Unit cost	2024/25	Unit cost	2025/26		2026/27		2027/28								
Mine Health and Safety Inspectorate			Number	Cost	Number	Cost	Number	Cost	Number	Cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	2024/25 - 2027/28					
Salary level	247	-	247	187.1	0.8	247	197.9	0.8	233	196.1	0.8	231	205.9	0.9	230	216.2	0.9	-2.4%	100.0%
1-6	48	-	48	16.4	0.3	48	17.4	0.4	48	18.5	0.4	47	19.0	0.4	47	20.1	0.4	-0.7%	20.2%
7-10	41	-	41	20.4	0.5	41	21.5	0.5	39	21.9	0.6	38	22.6	0.6	38	23.8	0.6	-2.5%	16.6%
11-12	140	-	140	126.4	0.9	140	133.8	1.0	128	129.0	1.0	128	136.1	1.1	127	142.5	1.1	-3.3%	55.6%
13-16	18	-	18	23.9	1.3	18	25.3	1.4	18	26.7	1.5	18	28.2	1.6	18	29.7	1.7	-	7.7%

1. Data has been provided by the department and may not necessarily reconcile with official government personnel data.

2. Rand million.

Programme 4: Mining and Minerals Policy Development

Programme purpose

Formulate, maintain and implement integrated minerals and petroleum policies to promote and encourage investment in the mining and petroleum industries.

Objectives

- Promote investment in the mining, minerals and upstream petroleum sectors over the medium term by:
 - participating in local and international mining and petroleum conferences and events, engaging with stakeholders in various forums and leading the implementation of key government priorities
 - ensuring the full implementation of plans for developing the oceans economy for oil and gas exploration through Operation Phakisa
 - ensuring the full implementation of the shale gas action plan through consultations, advocacy, research and promotional activities for shale gas exploration
 - publishing mining and energy reports and publications.
- Manage diplomatic imperatives and relations with foreign countries to benefit South Africa by establishing and implementing bilateral and multilateral partnerships for mining and upstream petroleum development on an ongoing basis.
- Enable transformed, competitive and sustainable minerals and petroleum sectors by amending the Petroleum Products Act (1977), the Mine Health and Safety Act (1996) and the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act (2002), and developing the South African Petroleum Company over the MTEF period.

Subprogrammes

- Mining and Minerals Development Management* provides overall management to the programme.
- Mineral and Petroleum Policy* develops and reviews policy and legislative frameworks for the mining, minerals and petroleum sectors; conducts research; and monitors the impact of policy implementation.
- Economic Analysis and Statistics* conducts research, compiles and collates data, and advises the department on local and international mineral and petroleum economic trends.
- Economic Growth, Promotion and Global Relations* promotes economic growth and investment in the sector and makes transfers to the Council for Geoscience and Mintek.

Expenditure trends and estimates

Table 34.12 Mining and Minerals Policy Development expenditure trends and estimates by subprogramme and economic classification

Subprogramme	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
R million											
Mining and Minerals Development Management	19.1	58.4	13.0	143.0	95.7%	6.4%	186.0	69.1	72.4	-20.3%	9.9%
Mineral and Petroleum Policy	21.3	19.6	23.6	37.9	21.2%	2.8%	27.7	29.1	30.6	-6.8%	2.6%
Economic Analysis and Statistics	31.2	29.8	28.8	37.0	5.9%	3.5%	37.8	39.8	41.9	4.2%	3.3%
Economic Growth, Promotion and Global Relations	652.0	695.1	897.9	931.4	12.6%	87.3%	972.1	1 017.3	1 063.4	4.5%	84.1%
Total	723.5	802.9	963.3	1 149.3	16.7%	100.0%	1 223.6	1 155.3	1 208.3	1.7%	100.0%
Change to 2024 Budget estimate				-			0.6	0.6	0.7		

Table 34.12 Mining and Minerals Policy Development expenditure trends and estimates by subprogramme and economic classification (continued)

Economic classification	Audited outcome			Adjusted appropriation	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2024/25	2025/26	2026/27		
	R million				2021/22	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28
Current payments	72.9	117.6	85.2	216.6	43.8%	13.5%	262.1	149.2	156.7	-10.2%	16.6%
Compensation of employees	58.5	57.6	60.2	63.4	2.7%	6.6%	66.1	69.8	73.6	5.1%	5.8%
Goods and services	14.3	59.9	24.9	153.2	120.3%	6.9%	195.9	79.5	83.1	-18.5%	10.8%
<i>of which:</i>											
Advertising	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.1	116.0%	0.1%	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.9%	0.2%
Consultants: Business and advisory services	0.0	45.6	–	127.2	1358.4%	4.7%	169.3	51.5	53.9	-24.9%	8.5%
Contractors	–	0.0	0.0	2.3	–	0.1%	2.0	2.1	2.2	-2.5%	0.2%
Travel and subsistence	1.8	3.3	4.7	7.2	60.2%	0.5%	7.4	7.8	8.2	4.0%	0.6%
Operating payments	0.5	0.1	0.0	3.2	89.1%	0.1%	6.4	6.5	6.7	28.1%	0.5%
Venues and facilities	5.2	7.4	13.6	3.2	-15.1%	0.8%	3.8	3.9	4.1	8.5%	0.3%
Transfers and subsidies	650.5	685.2	878.1	932.7	12.8%	86.5%	961.5	1 006.1	1 051.6	4.1%	83.4%
Departmental agencies and accounts	326.2	355.8	559.5	613.6	23.4%	51.0%	640.6	670.4	700.7	4.5%	55.4%
Foreign governments and international organisations	8.0	4.5	–	16.6	27.3%	0.8%	5.1	5.3	5.6	-30.4%	0.7%
Public corporations and private enterprises	316.2	325.0	318.7	302.5	-1.5%	34.7%	315.8	330.4	345.4	4.5%	27.3%
Payments for capital assets	0.1	–	–	–	-100.0%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery and equipment	0.1	–	–	–	-100.0%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Payments for financial assets	–	0.0	0.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	723.5	802.9	963.3	1 149.3	16.7%	100.0%	1 223.6	1 155.3	1 208.3	1.7%	100.0%
Proportion of total programme expenditure to vote expenditure	33.4%	34.8%	38.3%	39.1%	–	–	42.8%	40.3%	40.3%	–	–
Details of transfers and subsidies											
Departmental agencies and accounts											
Departmental agencies (non-business entities)											
Current	322.3	355.8	559.5	613.6	23.9%	50.9%	640.6	670.4	700.7	4.5%	55.4%
Council for Geoscience	322.3	355.8	559.5	613.6	23.9%	50.9%	640.6	670.4	700.7	4.5%	55.4%
Capital	3.9	–	–	–	-100.0%	0.1%	–	–	–	–	–
Council for Geoscience	3.9	–	–	–	-100.0%	0.1%	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign governments and international organisations											
Current	8.0	4.5	–	16.6	27.3%	0.8%	5.1	5.3	5.6	-30.4%	0.7%
African Diamond Producers Association	8.0	4.5	–	16.6	27.3%	0.8%	5.1	5.3	5.6	-30.4%	0.7%
Public corporations and private enterprises											
Other transfers to public corporations											
Current	280.1	287.4	288.5	270.9	-1.1%	31.0%	282.8	296.0	309.4	4.5%	24.5%
Mintek	280.1	287.4	288.5	270.9	-1.1%	31.0%	282.8	296.0	309.4	4.5%	24.5%
Capital	36.2	37.5	30.2	31.5	-4.5%	3.7%	32.9	34.4	36.0	4.5%	2.8%
Mintek	36.2	37.5	30.2	31.5	-4.5%	3.7%	32.9	34.4	36.0	4.5%	2.8%

Personnel information

Table 34.13 Mining and Minerals Policy Development personnel numbers and cost by salary level¹

Mining and Minerals Policy Development	Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025	Number of posts additional to the establishment	Number and cost ² of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment															Average growth rate (%)	Average: Salary level/ Total (%)
			Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate										
			2023/24		2024/25		2025/26		2026/27		2027/28		2024/25 - 2027/28						
			Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost		
Salary level	74	–	74	60.2	0.8	74	63.4	0.9	72	66.1	0.9	72	69.8	1.0	72	73.6	1.0	-0.7%	100.0%
1 – 6	9	–	9	3.4	0.4	9	3.6	0.4	9	3.8	0.4	9	4.1	0.5	9	4.3	0.5	–	12.4%
7 – 10	37	–	37	25.6	0.7	37	26.8	0.7	35	27.4	0.8	35	29.0	0.8	35	30.6	0.9	-1.5%	49.0%
11 – 12	19	–	19	18.3	1.0	19	19.3	1.0	19	20.4	1.1	19	21.5	1.1	19	22.7	1.2	–	26.2%
13 – 16	9	–	9	12.9	1.4	9	13.7	1.5	9	14.4	1.6	9	15.2	1.7	9	16.1	1.8	–	12.4%

1. Data has been provided by the department and may not necessarily reconcile with official government personnel data.

2. Rand million.

Entities

Alexkor

Alexkor was established in terms of the Alexkor Limited Act (1992) to exploit marine and land diamonds in Alexander Bay, Northern Cape. The company holds a 51 per cent share interest in the Alexkor Richtersveld Mining Company Pooling and Sharing Joint Venture and the Richtersveld Community holds 49 per cent. Alexkor does not have any other mining operations outside the joint venture. Alexkor is listed as a schedule 2 public entity in the Public Finance Management Act (1999).

The company was shifted to the Department of Mineral and Petroleum Resources when the Department of Public Enterprises was abolished as part of the 2024 national macro organisation of government process. As the company is still in the process of finalising its budget, this information was not ready for publication in the 2025 ENE. Alexkor does not receive transfers from the department.

Central Energy Fund

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.14 Central Energy Fund performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/ Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of crude oil barrels maintained as per ministerial directive per year	Strategic stock and oil pollution control	Outcome 5: Energy security and a just energy transition	10.3 million	10.3 million	10.3 million	10.3 million	10.3 million	10.3 million	10.3 million
Number of reportable environmental incidents at the Strategic Fuel Fund per year			10	10	0	10	10	10	10
Number of reportable environmental incidents at the African Exploration Mining and Finance Corporation per year	Mining, coal		2	2	2	2	2	2	

Entity overview

The Central Energy Fund is listed in schedule 2 of the Public Finance Management Act (1999) and is governed by the Central Energy Fund Act (1977) and the Companies Act (2008). Its mandate is to contribute to South Africa and the region's security of the energy supply through exploration, acquisition, development, marketing and strategic partnerships. Through its subsidiaries, the fund is also mandated to finance and promote the acquisition of coal; exploit coal deposits; manufacture liquid fuel, oil and other products from coal; market these products; and acquire, generate, manufacture, market, distribute or research any other form of energy. The subsidiaries of the fund are the Petroleum Oil and Gas Corporation of South Africa (PetroSA), the South African Gas Development Company, Petroleum Agency South Africa, Oil Pollution Control South Africa, the Strategic Fuel Fund, the African Exploration Mining and Finance Corporation, ETA Energy Solutions and CCE Solutions.

Over the medium term, the fund will focus on operationalising the South African National Petroleum Company through the consolidation of PetroSA, the Strategic Fuel Fund and the South African Gas Development Company; diversifying income streams; and ensuring operational efficiency at group level through the implementation of shared services across the group.

To diversify income streams, the fund plans to reinstate the gas-to-liquid refinery, shale gas exploration, investment in oil and gas storage and logistics infrastructure to ensure security of supply, and the operationalisation of the Klippoortjie mine.

The fund's budget is mainly used for goods and services, accounting for an estimated 96 per cent (R227.4 billion) of total expenditure over the medium term. This covers exploration, production, refining and trading of oil, fuel and gas, as well as other operational costs involved with enhancing South Africa's energy supply. Spending on

compensation of employees accounts for an estimated 2.5 per cent (R5.6 billion) of total expenditure, increasing at an average annual rate of 6.9 per cent to accommodate additional posts aligned with the new organisational structure. Overall, expenditure is expected to increase at an average annual rate of 16.5 per cent, from R57.9 billion in 2024/25 to R91.6 billion in 2027/28, driven mostly by increased spending on oil and gas due to the reinstatement of the gas-to-liquid refinery after PetroSA's anticipated recovery in line with its turnaround plan.

Revenue is expected to increase at an average annual rate of 17.4 per cent, from R58 billion in 2024/25 to R93.9 billion in 2027/28, mostly driven by PetroSA's anticipated recovery, hydrocarbon trading and dividends from the entity's investment in the Republic of Mozambique Pipeline Investments Company.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.15 Central Energy Fund expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%)		Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24		2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
Administration	234.0	289.7	379.2	567.3	34.3%	1.1%	489.1	581.6	581.7	0.8%	0.8%
Clean and renewable energy	9.0	37.6	79.9	43.6	69.3%	0.1%	43.7	43.2	44.7	0.8%	0.1%
Oil and gas, national oil company	13 930.6	25 813.1	26 355.6	40 321.9	42.5%	80.4%	45 887.9	54 262.5	64 228.8	16.8%	69.6%
Strategic stock and oil pollution control	487.6	3 218.9	2 794.3	14 441.5	209.4%	11.7%	17 583.9	21 019.4	24 446.0	19.2%	26.3%
Mining, coal	733.2	1 401.7	2 547.2	1 982.9	39.3%	5.1%	1 801.7	1 737.4	1 872.9	-1.9%	2.6%
Gas and gas infrastructure	79.2	328.2	428.9	372.6	67.6%	0.9%	325.3	260.9	175.7	-22.2%	0.4%
Promotion, licensing and regulation	152.0	183.3	184.6	216.2	12.5%	0.6%	222.5	217.1	224.4	1.2%	0.3%
Total	15 625.5	31 272.5	32 769.6	57 946.1	54.8%	100.0%	66 354.1	78 122.0	91 574.4	16.5%	100.0%

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.16 Central Energy Fund statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Statement of financial performance											
R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%)		Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24		2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
Revenue											
Non-tax revenue	15 688.0	32 893.9	32 125.4	57 847.8	54.5%	99.7%	69 047.9	80 102.5	93 774.4	17.5%	99.9%
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	14 642.6	31 376.3	30 103.8	55 457.2	55.9%	94.3%	66 645.4	77 276.6	91 100.2	18.0%	96.4%
Other non-tax revenue	1 045.5	1 517.6	2 021.6	2 390.6	31.7%	5.4%	2 402.5	2 825.9	2 674.2	3.8%	3.5%
Transfers received	-	148.5	122.0	111.9	-	0.3%	113.2	102.6	102.8	-2.8%	0.1%
Total revenue	15 688.0	33 042.4	32 247.5	57 959.7	54.6%	100.0%	69 161.1	80 205.1	93 877.2	17.4%	100.0%
Expenses											
Current expenses	15 360.2	30 811.7	32 363.5	57 462.3	55.2%	98.7%	65 908.0	77 664.7	91 095.8	16.6%	99.3%
Compensation of employees	1 584.3	1 431.8	1 509.0	1 618.5	0.7%	5.5%	1 758.6	1 866.9	1 978.6	6.9%	2.5%
Goods and services	12 327.3	28 125.8	29 368.5	55 232.5	64.9%	88.4%	63 589.1	75 223.2	88 555.1	17.0%	96.0%
Depreciation	846.3	604.5	715.1	137.3	-45.5%	2.4%	156.1	180.1	198.3	13.0%	0.2%
Interest, dividends and rent on land	602.3	649.6	770.9	474.1	-7.7%	2.3%	404.2	394.5	363.8	-8.5%	0.6%
Transfers and subsidies	265.3	460.8	406.1	483.7	22.2%	1.3%	446.2	457.3	478.6	-0.4%	0.7%
Total expenses	15 625.5	31 272.5	32 769.6	57 946.1	54.8%	100.0%	66 354.1	78 122.0	91 574.4	16.5%	100.0%
Surplus/(Deficit)	62.6	1 770.0	(522.2)	13.6	-39.9%		2 807.0	2 083.1	2 302.8	453.2%	

Table 34.16 Central Energy Fund statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position (continued)

Cash flow statement	Audited outcome				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
R million												
Cash flow from operating activities	1 465.3	(377.2)	1 276.3	(3 839.1)	-237.9%	100.0%	5 980.8	4 197.1	3 068.0	-192.8%	100.0%	
Receipts												
Non-tax receipts	15 196.4	33 743.3	31 968.9	57 386.4	55.7%	99.7%	69 051.4	79 920.4	93 572.1	17.7%	99.9%	
Sales of goods and services other than capital assets	14 298.3	31 384.9	29 759.9	55 458.9	57.1%	94.0%	66 647.3	77 278.7	91 102.5	18.0%	96.7%	
Other tax receipts	898.1	2 358.3	2 209.0	1 927.5	29.0%	5.8%	2 404.2	2 641.7	2 469.6	8.6%	3.2%	
Transfers received	–	148.5	122.0	111.9	–	0.3%	113.2	102.6	102.8	-2.8%	0.1%	
Total receipts	15 196.4	33 891.8	32 091.0	57 498.3	55.8%	100.0%	69 164.6	80 022.9	93 674.9	17.7%	100.0%	
Payment												
Current payments	13 556.2	33 900.2	30 409.1	61 275.8	65.3%	99.1%	63 075.1	75 690.2	90 473.3	13.9%	99.9%	
Compensation of employees	1 458.9	529.4	622.0	748.3	-20.0%	3.9%	814.3	854.9	906.2	6.6%	1.2%	
Goods and services	12 016.9	32 989.3	29 395.7	60 115.2	71.0%	94.3%	61 885.9	74 460.2	89 233.6	14.1%	98.2%	
Interest and rent on land	80.4	381.6	391.4	412.3	72.5%	0.9%	374.9	375.1	333.4	-6.8%	0.5%	
Transfers and subsidies	174.9	368.7	405.5	61.6	-29.4%	0.9%	108.7	135.6	133.6	29.5%	0.1%	
Total payments	13 731.1	34 268.9	30 814.6	61 337.3	64.7%	100.0%	63 183.8	75 825.8	90 606.9	13.9%	100.0%	
Net cash flow from investing activities	(537.3)	(3 210.8)	923.5	4 175.4	-298.1%	100.0%	(1 613.6)	(712.1)	(1 538.2)	-171.7%	100.0%	
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	(238.4)	(490.1)	(456.3)	(1 023.5)	62.5%	-3.6%	(1 319.3)	(1 103.8)	(538.6)	-19.3%	61.8%	
Acquisition of software and other intangible assets	(31.1)	(44.4)	(69.3)	(402.5)	134.8%	-2.5%	(415.6)	(8.6)	(8.8)	-72.1%	4.5%	
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	1.7	1.4	0.2	6 048.0	1 427.8%	36.1%	–	–	–	-100.0%	36.2%	
Other flows from investing activities	(269.4)	(2 677.7)	1 448.9	(446.6)	18.3%	69.9%	121.2	400.2	(990.8)	30.4%	-2.5%	
Net cash flow from financing activities	(527.4)	2 687.1	(364.1)	(705.0)	10.2%	100.0%	(671.1)	(524.7)	(1 255.1)	21.2%	100.0%	
Borrowing activities	2.6	2 806.5	(250.8)	(426.9)	-647.0%	58.3%	(294.1)	(112.7)	(971.2)	31.5%	50.8%	
Repayment of finance leases	(108.0)	(119.4)	(113.4)	(278.1)	37.1%	21.7%	(468.3)	(507.4)	(383.2)	11.3%	59.1%	
Other flows from financing activities	(422.0)	–	–	–	-100.0%	20.0%	91.2	95.5	99.3	–	-9.9%	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	400.6	(900.9)	1 835.7	(368.7)	-197.3%	1.2%	3 696.0	2 960.4	274.6	-190.6%	100.0%	
Statement of financial position												
Carrying value of assets	7 131.7	8 303.0	8 225.5	10 726.6	14.6%	23.6%	11 357.5	11 367.0	11 792.5	3.2%	23.3%	
<i>of which:</i>												
Acquisition of assets	(238.4)	(490.1)	(456.3)	(1 023.5)	62.5%	100.0%	(1 319.3)	(1 103.8)	(538.6)	-19.3%	100.0%	
Investments	4 442.2	7 261.1	7 573.4	8 512.9	24.2%	18.9%	8 523.0	8 266.7	9 416.0	3.4%	17.9%	
Inventory	761.2	1 962.9	2 855.6	2 020.7	38.5%	5.1%	2 047.5	1 990.7	1 950.9	-1.2%	4.1%	
Loans	191.9	594.6	733.7	752.0	57.7%	1.5%	753.7	755.4	767.7	0.7%	1.6%	
Receivables and prepayments	2 082.2	3 737.9	2 718.6	6 082.3	42.9%	9.7%	5 998.4	6 475.0	7 608.1	7.7%	13.4%	
Cash and cash equivalents	14 091.7	13 190.7	15 025.1	15 183.4	2.5%	40.1%	18 877.5	21 835.8	22 108.1	13.3%	39.8%	
Non-current assets held for sale	159.6	–	19.0	–	-100.0%	0.1%	–	–	–	–	–	
Taxation	394.1	450.0	425.5	15.4	-66.1%	0.9%	15.4	15.4	15.4	–	–	
Total assets	29 254.7	35 500.2	37 576.4	43 293.4	14.0%	100.0%	47 573.1	50 706.1	53 658.8	7.4%	100.0%	
Accumulated surplus/(deficit)	9 667.1	11 403.5	10 899.0	16 491.4	19.5%	33.1%	19 298.3	21 381.4	23 684.2	12.8%	41.2%	
Capital and reserves	755.0	1 306.1	1 424.2	(747.6)	-199.7%	2.1%	(644.4)	391.2	589.6	-192.4%	-0.3%	
Borrowings	–	–	2 116.4	2 413.4	–	2.8%	2 206.1	2 261.2	1 452.4	-15.6%	4.3%	
Finance lease	1 044.6	1 144.1	1 109.7	1 642.6	16.3%	3.4%	1 257.1	821.8	1 465.9	-3.7%	2.7%	
Deferred income	117.7	128.6	177.2	147.7	7.9%	0.4%	83.4	70.0	51.1	-29.8%	0.2%	
Trade and other payables	2 736.7	5 685.1	8 666.3	9 307.0	50.4%	17.5%	10 824.1	10 631.6	10 680.2	4.7%	21.3%	
Benefits payable	–	2 511.9	–	–	–	1.8%	–	–	–	–	–	
Non-controlling interests	–	35.0	41.0	35.6	–	0.1%	55.6	96.5	140.2	57.9%	0.2%	
Taxation	1 001.8	1 163.2	1 179.6	788.3	-7.7%	2.9%	780.0	787.3	787.6	–	1.6%	
Provisions	13 812.2	11 737.9	11 381.8	12 975.0	-2.1%	35.1%	13 493.6	14 057.2	14 606.7	4.0%	28.3%	
Derivatives financial instruments	119.6	384.7	581.1	239.9	26.1%	0.9%	219.1	208.2	201.0	-5.7%	0.4%	
Total equity and liabilities	29 254.7	35 500.2	37 576.4	43 293.4	14.0%	100.0%	47 573.1	50 706.1	53 658.8	7.4%	100.0%	

Council for Geoscience

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.17 Council for Geoscience performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of papers published in conference proceedings per year	Statutory projects	Outcome 5: Energy security and a just energy transition	32	126	40	35	35	40	40
Number of peer-reviewed articles published per year	Statutory projects		30	40	34	35	40	40	40
Number of value-added applied geoscience outputs for minerals and energy per year	Statutory projects		4	7	9	9	9	9	9
Number of applied geoscience outputs for infrastructure, land use, health, groundwater and the environment per year	Statutory projects		7	6	11	9	7	8	8
Percentage of onshore geoscience map coverage	Statutory projects		10.7% (205/ 1 916)	12% (230/ 1 916)	16% (307/ 1 916)	18%	20%	22%	24%
Percentage of offshore geoscience map coverage	Statutory projects		0.05% (1/ 1 828)	0.2% (2/ 1 828)	0.3% (5.5/ 1 828)	0.45%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%
Number of council publications per year	Statutory projects		8	12	10	9	9	10	12

Entity overview

The Council for Geoscience was established in terms of the Geoscience Act (1993) to promote the search for and exploration of minerals in South Africa. Its mandate is to generate, compile, curate and publish world-class geoscience knowledge products, provide geoscience-related services to the South African public and the industry, and render advisory services related to geohazards and geo-environmental pollution. The data generated by the council enables key activities such as the assessment of environmental impacts from mining, geohazards and shale gas development.

The council will continue to implement its mapping and research programmes over the medium term to achieve 24 per cent onshore geoscience map coverage and 0.7 per cent offshore geoscience map coverage. This will provide geoscience information and knowledge to contribute towards South Africa's exploration strategy and implementation plan, which aims to secure a minimum of 5 per cent of global exploration. The council will invest in the acquisition of technical equipment and upgrading of key ICT systems to enhance operational efficiencies and bolster scientific output to a world-class standard at a projected cost of R116.5 million over the medium term. Greater mapping inventory and products will reduce risk and allow for more focused exploration activities to be undertaken.

To support these projects, spending on goods and services accounts for an estimated 42.4 per cent (R1 billion) of total expenditure over the MTEF period. Compensation of employees is allocated an estimated 54.4 per cent (R1.4 billion) of the total budget over the period ahead, increasing at an average annual rate of 7 per cent. This will allow for additional capacity for mapping and research services and to accelerate the national geoscience-mapping programme, including geohazard mapping and the assessment of mineral development potential. In line with this increase, the council's number of personnel is set to increase from 513 to 524 over the medium term.

The council expects to derive 79.9 per cent (R2 billion) of its revenue over the period ahead through transfers from the department and the balance through fees for providing geoscientific mapping and research services. This includes funds for collaborative activities with the department such as the rehabilitation of derelict and ownerless mines, and water ingress solutions.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.18 Council for Geoscience expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Administration	326.6	275.1	341.6	221.7	-12.1%	41.5%	236.5	250.0	266.7	6.4%	29.3%	
Statutory projects	226.3	321.1	348.2	518.6	31.8%	48.6%	502.0	527.7	551.7	2.1%	63.2%	
Foreign commercial	11.1	6.7	3.3	14.4	9.2%	1.3%	15.1	15.8	16.8	5.3%	1.9%	
Local commercial	34.3	57.6	116.1	44.1	8.7%	8.6%	46.1	48.4	50.8	4.8%	5.7%	
Total	598.3	660.5	809.2	798.8	10.1%	100.0%	799.6	842.0	886.0	3.5%	100.0%	

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.19 Council for Geoscience statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Statement of financial performance												
R million	Audited outcome				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Revenue												
Non-tax revenue	169.8	151.1	280.2	147.4	-4.6%	26.8%	159.0	171.6	185.3	7.9%	20.1%	
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	158.0	132.1	253.7	143.4	-3.2%	24.6%	154.8	167.3	180.8	8.0%	19.5%	
Other non-tax revenue	11.8	19.0	26.5	3.9	-30.6%	2.2%	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0%	0.5%	
Transfers received	413.4	419.9	580.3	626.5	14.9%	73.2%	640.6	670.4	700.7	3.8%	79.9%	
Total revenue	583.2	571.0	860.5	773.9	9.9%	100.0%	799.6	842.0	886.0	4.6%	100.0%	
Expenses												
Current expenses	598.3	660.5	809.2	798.8	10.1%	100.0%	799.6	842.0	886.0	3.5%	100.0%	
Compensation of employees	340.5	345.9	362.7	408.1	6.2%	51.3%	436.6	467.2	499.9	7.0%	54.4%	
Goods and services	221.6	274.0	403.8	364.9	18.1%	43.5%	336.0	348.8	358.9	-0.6%	42.4%	
Depreciation	36.2	40.6	42.7	25.8	-10.7%	5.2%	27.0	26.0	27.2	1.8%	3.2%	
Total expenses	598.3	660.5	809.2	798.8	10.1%	100.0%	799.6	842.0	886.0	3.5%	100.0%	
Surplus/(Deficit)	(15.1)	(89.5)	51.3	(24.9)	18.1%		-	-	-	-100.0%		
Cash flow statement												
Cash flow from operating activities	(22.1)	(64.3)	7.6	(24.0)	2.8%	100.0%	(30.4)	(31.4)	4.2	-155.9%	100.0%	
Receipts												
Non-tax receipts	207.1	205.8	242.7	96.8	-22.4%	29.6%	106.4	127.0	181.4	23.3%	16.0%	
Sales of goods and services other than capital assets	197.2	195.7	226.2	95.3	-21.5%	28.2%	104.8	125.3	179.6	23.5%	15.8%	
Other tax receipts	9.8	10.1	16.5	1.5	-47.1%	1.5%	1.6	1.7	1.8	6.8%	0.2%	
Transfers received	326.2	355.8	559.5	613.6	23.4%	69.7%	640.6	670.4	700.7	4.5%	83.5%	
Financial transactions in assets and liabilities	1.6	8.7	3.6	3.5	30.4%	0.7%	3.8	4.0	4.2	6.5%	0.5%	
Total receipts	534.9	570.2	805.8	713.9	10.1%	100.0%	750.9	801.4	886.3	7.5%	100.0%	
Payment												
Current payments	557.0	634.6	798.2	738.0	9.8%	100.0%	781.4	832.8	882.1	6.1%	100.0%	
Compensation of employees	340.5	345.9	362.7	408.1	6.2%	54.1%	436.6	467.2	499.9	7.0%	56.0%	
Goods and services	216.5	288.6	435.5	329.9	15.1%	45.9%	344.7	365.6	382.2	5.0%	44.0%	
Interest and rent on land	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.1%	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3%	-	
Total payments	557.0	634.6	798.2	738.0	9.8%	100.0%	781.4	832.8	882.1	6.1%	100.0%	
Net cash flow from investing activities	(43.3)	(58.5)	(36.8)	(20.5)	-22.0%	100.0%	(22.0)	(22.0)	(80.5)	57.8%	100.0%	
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	(43.7)	(59.4)	(37.4)	(19.3)	-23.9%	99.5%	(20.0)	(20.0)	(76.5)	58.4%	92.7%	
Acquisition of software and other intangible assets	(0.2)	(0.2)	-	(1.3)	88.4%	1.7%	(2.0)	(2.0)	(4.0)	47.4%	7.3%	
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	0.6	1.1	0.6	-	-100.0%	-1.2%	-	-	-	-	-	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(65.4)	(122.8)	(29.3)	(44.5)	-12.0%	-9.7%	(52.4)	(53.4)	(76.3)	19.6%	100.0%	
Statement of financial position												
Carrying value of assets	364.7	381.2	373.1	406.4	3.7%	59.8%	406.2	412.9	430.7	2.0%	65.6%	
<i>of which:</i>												
Acquisition of assets	(43.7)	(59.4)	(37.4)	(19.3)	-23.9%	100.0%	(20.0)	(20.0)	(76.5)	58.4%	100.0%	
Inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
Receivables and prepayments	67.2	60.1	104.8	38.4	-17.0%	10.6%	38.4	41.3	43.2	4.0%	6.4%	
Cash and cash equivalents	293.0	170.2	140.9	167.2	-17.1%	29.6%	175.5	178.3	186.4	3.7%	28.0%	
Total assets	724.9	611.5	618.8	611.9	-5.5%	100.0%	620.2	632.5	660.3	2.6%	100.0%	
Accumulated surplus/(deficit)	421.0	331.5	382.8	499.9	5.9%	64.0%	503.5	510.4	515.0	1.0%	80.4%	
Deferred income	205.2	168.9	78.0	76.1	-28.1%	20.2%	79.4	82.4	86.1	4.2%	12.8%	
Trade and other payables	52.3	72.4	108.4	16.5	-32.0%	9.8%	17.3	18.9	37.7	31.8%	3.5%	
Provisions	46.3	38.7	49.7	19.4	-25.2%	6.0%	20.1	20.9	21.5	3.5%	3.2%	
Total equity and liabilities	724.9	611.5	618.8	611.9	-5.5%	100.0%	620.2	632.5	660.3	2.6%	100.0%	

Personnel information

Table 34.20 Council for Geoscience personnel numbers and cost by salary level

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025			Number and cost ¹ of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment															Average growth rate of personnel posts (%)	Average: salary level/ Total (%)
Number of funded posts	Number of approved establishment	Number of posts on approved establishment	Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate										
			2023/24			2024/25			2025/26			2026/27			2027/28				
			Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	2024/25 - 2027/28	
Council for Geoscience			500	362.7	0.7	513	408.1	0.8	524	436.6	0.8	524	467.2	0.9	524	499.9	1.0	0.7%	100.0%
Salary level	513	513	500	362.7	0.7	513	408.1	0.8	524	436.6	0.8	524	467.2	0.9	524	499.9	1.0		
1 – 6	51	51	47	10.4	0.2	51	12.3	0.2	51	13.3	0.3	51	14.2	0.3	51	15.2	0.3	–	9.8%
7 – 10	189	189	180	78.2	0.4	189	88.1	0.5	195	97.2	0.5	195	104.1	0.5	195	111.3	0.6	1.0%	37.1%
11 – 12	175	175	175	137.2	0.8	175	161.3	0.9	179	170.9	1.0	179	183.7	1.0	179	196.6	1.1	0.8%	34.1%
13 – 16	92	92	92	118.7	1.3	92	128.8	1.4	93	135.8	1.5	93	144.5	1.6	93	154.6	1.7	0.4%	17.8%
17 – 22	6	6	6	18.1	3.0	6	17.5	2.9	6	19.3	3.2	6	20.7	3.4	6	22.1	3.7	–	1.2%

1. Rand million.

Mine Health and Safety Council

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.21 Mine Health and Safety Council performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of council programmes to promote and improve occupational health and safety awareness per year	Promote a health and safety culture in the mining industry	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	5	14	14	7	8	9	9
Number of occupational health and safety knowledge programmes to support staff per year	Research, programme promotion and programme improvement in mining		5	3	3	3	3	3	5
Number of training programmes undertaken to upskill and build capacity per year	Research, programme promotion and programme improvement in mining		3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number of advice notes provided to the minister on occupational health and safety matters in the mining industry per year	Research, programme promotion and programme improvement in mining		5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number of council programmes promoted in the mining industry per year	Research, programme promotion and programme improvement in mining		3	5	5	5	5	5	5

Entity overview

The Mine Health and Safety Council was established in terms of the Mine Health and Safety Act (1996) and is listed as a schedule 3A public entity in terms of the Public Finance Management Act (1999). It is mandated to advise the Minister of Mineral and Petroleum Resources on occupational health and safety at mines, develop legislation, conduct research and liaise with other statutory bodies. The council operates through a partnership with organised labour, employers and the department.

Over the MTEF period, the council will focus on undertaking research to provide solutions to occupational health and safety challenges and reviewing mining industry regulatory frameworks to ensure that the sector becomes safer. This includes health and safety research directed at benefiting mineworkers, projects on various mining industry issues such as women in mining and occupational health, and finalising agreements on occupational health and safety standards. As a result, goods and services accounts for an estimated 49.3 per cent (R176.7 million) of total spending over the medium term, which includes spending on research and development. Depreciation is set to increase at an average annual rate of 18.5 per cent due to the procurement of additional research assets and renovation costs for the council's new office building. Compensation of

employees accounts for an estimated 48.4 per cent of spending over the medium term, increasing at an average annual rate of 5 per cent, from R72.1 million in 2024/25 to R83.4 million in 2027/28.

The council generates the bulk of its revenue through levies received from mining companies in accordance with the Mine Health and Safety Act (1996). Revenue is expected to increase at an average annual rate of 4.6 per cent, from R130.3 million in 2024/25 to R149 million in 2027/28.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.22 Mine Health and Safety Council expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Administration	34.9	46.8	43.7	78.7	31.1%	39.1%	35.0	37.5	39.2	-20.7%	26.6%
Promote a health and safety culture in the mining industry	29.1	26.7	24.3	23.1	-7.3%	22.4%	30.9	32.0	33.5	13.2%	19.0%
Research, programme promotion and programme improvement in mining	41.8	20.8	28.3	176.6	61.6%	38.6%	70.4	73.0	76.3	-24.4%	54.4%
Total	105.8	94.3	96.3	278.5	38.0%	100.0%	136.3	142.5	149.0	-18.8%	100.0%

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.23 Mine Health and Safety Council statements of financial performance

Statement of financial performance											
R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Revenue											
Non-tax revenue	96.2	109.4	128.3	125.8	9.4%	96.1%	131.6	137.6	143.9	4.6%	96.6%
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	92.2	105.2	117.2	124.5	10.5%	91.8%	130.3	136.2	142.3	4.6%	95.5%
Other non-tax revenue	3.9	4.2	11.1	1.3	-30.6%	4.2%	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.5%	1.0%
Transfers received	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	-0.6%	3.9%	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5%	3.4%
Total revenue	100.8	114.1	133.0	130.3	9.0%	100.0%	136.3	142.5	149.0	4.6%	100.0%
Expenses											
Current expenses	105.8	94.3	96.3	278.5	38.0%	100.0%	136.3	142.5	149.0	-18.8%	100.0%
Compensation of employees	50.4	46.3	50.2	72.1	12.7%	43.7%	76.3	79.8	83.4	5.0%	48.4%
Goods and services	53.4	45.9	43.8	203.9	56.3%	54.4%	56.3	58.9	61.5	-32.9%	49.3%
Depreciation	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.8%	1.9%	3.8	3.9	4.1	18.5%	2.3%
Total expenses	105.8	94.3	96.3	278.5	38.0%	100.0%	136.3	142.5	149.0	-18.8%	100.0%
Surplus/(Deficit)	(5.1)	19.8	36.7	(148.1)	207.4%		-	-	-	-100.0%	

Personnel information

Table 34.24 Mine Health and Safety Council personnel numbers and cost by salary level

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025	Number and cost ¹ of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment															Average growth rate of personnel posts (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: salary level/Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28		
	Number of approved funded posts	Number of posts on establishment	Actual 2023/24			Revised estimate 2024/25			Medium-term expenditure estimate										
			Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	2025/26		2026/27		2027/28						
Mine Health and Safety Council	66	66	66	50.2	0.8	66	72.1	1.1	66	76.3	1.2	66	79.8	1.2	66	83.4	1.3	-	100.0%
Salary level	66	66	66	50.2	0.8	66	72.1	1.1	66	76.3	1.2	66	79.8	1.2	66	83.4	1.3	-	100.0%
1-6	3	3	3	0.5	0.2	3	0.5	0.2	3	0.5	0.2	3	0.5	0.2	3	0.6	0.2	-	4.5%
7-10	28	28	28	14.8	0.5	28	18.3	0.7	28	19.3	0.7	28	20.5	0.7	28	21.5	0.8	-	42.4%
11-12	14	14	14	9.8	0.7	14	16.5	1.2	14	18.3	1.3	14	19.1	1.4	14	20.0	1.4	-	21.2%
13-16	19	19	19	22.6	1.2	19	30.0	1.6	19	30.8	1.6	19	32.1	1.7	19	33.6	1.8	-	28.8%
17-22	2	2	2	2.5	1.3	2	6.9	3.5	2	7.3	3.7	2	7.5	3.8	2	7.7	3.9	-	3.0%

1. Rand million.

Mintek

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.25 Mintek performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of prototypes, processes and/or models demonstrated or validated in a relevant environment per year	Foster industry establishment and expansion	Outcome 8: Dynamic science, technology and innovation for growth	14	12	8	10	10	10	10
Number of intellectual property licences issued per year	Foster industry establishment and expansion		-1	-1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of journal papers produced per year	Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation		36	61	40	45	47	49	51
Number of conference papers produced per year	Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation		24	36	40	45	47	49	51
Number of invention disclosures made per year	Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation		13	8	10	8	8	9	9
Number of patents registered per year	Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation		5	0	4	1	1	1	1
Number of trademarks registered per year	Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation		5	3	5	5	5	5	5

1. No historical data available.

Entity overview

Mintek's mandate, as set out in the Mineral Technology Act (1989), is to maximise the value derived from South Africa's mineral resources through activities such as research and development, technology transfer, and the creation of an enabling environment for the establishment and expansion of mineral industries. It specialises in mineral processing, extractive metallurgy and related areas, and is listed as a schedule 3B public entity in the Public Finance Management Act (1999). To this end, Mintek develops appropriate, innovative technology for transfer to the industry, and provides test work, consultancy and analytical and mineralogical services to clients across the world.

Over the medium term, Mintek will continue to focus on applied research and technologies for mineral-based industries. One of its core programmes will be the design, procurement and construction of a manufacturing facility for the establishment and production of ferroalloy research. Mintek will continue to foster an environment that promotes innovation, and invest in the development and transformation of its workforce to equip them with the necessary skills to address present and future challenges. As a result, compensation of employees is expected to amount to 47.8 per cent (R1.1 billion) of total expenditure over the medium term. Spending on goods and services is expected to amount to 45.8 per cent (R1.1 billion) over the same period, which includes specialised service fees to produce research.

The entity is set to derive 40.8 per cent (R991.5 million) of its revenue over the MTEF period through transfers from the department and generate 53.6 per cent (R1.3 billion) through commercial activities and funds for specific projects such as the rehabilitation of ownerless and derelict asbestos mines and holings. Commercial revenue, inclusive of the rehabilitation funds, is expected to increase at an average annual rate of 4.1 per cent, from R378 million in 2024/25 to R426.3 million in 2027/28 as the market is expected to improve over the MTEF period. Mintek will continue to engage with industry, the European Union and commercial customers to partner in research and funding to increase revenue.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.26 Mintek expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Administration	29.6	32.2	37.5	34.3	5.1%	5.0%	39.4	38.1	38.1	3.6%	5.0%	
Develop and maintain world-class research and development infrastructure	29.6	32.2	37.5	34.3	5.1%	5.0%	39.4	38.1	38.1	3.6%	5.0%	
Foster industry establishment and expansion	177.3	193.4	225.2	171.4	-1.1%	28.8%	196.9	190.4	190.4	3.6%	25.0%	
Conduct relevant, applied research and technological innovation	206.9	225.6	262.8	205.6	-0.2%	33.8%	236.3	228.5	228.5	3.6%	30.0%	
Ensuring financial sustainability	59.1	64.5	75.1	68.5	5.1%	10.0%	78.8	76.2	76.2	3.6%	10.0%	
Develop a capable workforce	88.7	96.7	112.6	102.8	5.1%	15.0%	118.1	114.2	114.3	3.6%	15.0%	
Commercialise intellectual property	-	-	-	68.5	-	2.5%	78.8	76.2	76.2	3.6%	10.0%	
Total	591.1	644.6	750.8	685.4	5.1%	100.0%	787.6	761.6	761.7	3.6%	100.0%	

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.27 Mintek statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Statement of financial performance												
R million	Audited outcome				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Revenue												
Non-tax revenue	341.5	353.1	486.7	423.0	7.4%	58.0%	514.8	475.1	465.7	3.3%	59.2%	
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	321.8	323.4	452.6	378.0	5.5%	53.4%	468.8	428.0	426.3	4.1%	53.6%	
Other non-tax revenue	19.7	29.7	34.1	45.0	31.8%	4.6%	46.1	47.1	39.4	-4.3%	5.6%	
Transfers received	269.2	296.3	278.9	302.5	4.0%	42.0%	315.8	330.4	345.4	4.5%	40.8%	
Total revenue	610.7	649.5	765.6	725.5	5.9%	100.0%	830.6	805.6	811.0	3.8%	100.0%	
Expenses												
Current expenses	591.1	644.6	750.8	685.4	5.1%	100.0%	787.6	761.6	761.7	3.6%	100.0%	
Compensation of employees	312.9	312.1	360.2	333.0	2.1%	49.5%	355.2	365.8	376.8	4.2%	47.8%	
Goods and services	241.0	292.4	343.8	308.7	8.6%	44.2%	386.6	345.6	331.4	2.4%	45.8%	
Depreciation	35.5	39.2	46.0	42.9	6.5%	6.1%	45.0	49.4	52.6	7.0%	6.3%	
Interest, dividends and rent on land	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	-22.8%	0.2%	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.5%	0.1%	
Total expenses	591.1	644.6	750.8	685.4	5.1%	100.0%	787.6	761.6	761.7	3.6%	100.0%	
Surplus/(Deficit)	19.6	4.9	14.9	40.1	26.9%		43.0	43.9	49.4	7.2%		
Cash flow statement												
Cash flow from operating activities	37.0	59.0	(34.3)	43.6	5.6%	100.0%	46.9	50.2	56.7	9.2%	100.0%	
Receipts												
Non-tax receipts	454.0	353.2	486.7	423.0	-2.3%	59.8%	514.8	475.1	465.5	3.2%	59.2%	
Sales of goods and services other than capital assets	434.3	323.4	452.6	378.0	-4.5%	55.3%	468.8	428.0	426.3	4.1%	53.6%	
Other tax receipts	19.7	29.8	34.1	45.0	31.8%	4.5%	46.1	47.2	39.2	-4.5%	5.6%	
Transfers received	269.2	296.3	278.9	302.5	4.0%	40.2%	315.8	330.4	345.4	4.5%	40.8%	
Total receipts	723.1	649.5	765.7	725.5	0.1%	100.0%	830.6	805.6	810.8	3.8%	100.0%	
Payment												
Current payments	516.8	590.5	758.4	642.5	7.5%	91.1%	742.5	712.2	709.1	3.3%	94.3%	
Compensation of employees	312.9	312.1	360.2	333.0	2.1%	48.1%	355.2	365.8	376.8	4.2%	48.1%	
Goods and services	202.2	277.5	397.4	308.7	15.1%	42.9%	386.6	345.6	331.4	2.4%	46.1%	
Interest and rent on land	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	-22.9%	0.1%	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.5%	0.1%	
Transfers and subsidies	169.4	-	41.6	39.5	-38.5%	8.9%	41.2	43.1	45.0	4.5%	5.7%	
Total payments	686.1	590.5	799.9	681.9	-0.2%	100.0%	783.7	755.3	754.1	3.4%	100.0%	
Net cash flow from investing activities	(21.4)	(13.0)	(74.5)	(65.2)	44.9%	100.0%	(55.4)	(58.2)	(61.1)	-2.1%	100.0%	
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	(21.4)	(13.0)	(74.5)	(65.2)	44.9%	100.0%	(55.4)	(58.2)	(61.1)	-2.1%	100.0%	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	15.6	46.0	(108.8)	(21.6)	-211.6%	-2.0%	(8.6)	(8.0)	(4.4)	-41.3%	100.0%	

Table 34.27 Mintek statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position (continued)

Statement of financial position				Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)
Audited outcome			2024/25				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
R million	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2021/22 - 2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28	
Carrying value of assets of which:	438.8	411.5	439.0	467.3	2.1%	44.8%	490.1	498.0	502.8	2.5%	52.0%
Acquisition of assets	(21.4)	(13.0)	(74.5)	(65.2)	44.9%	100.0%	(55.4)	(58.2)	(61.1)	-2.1%	100.0%
Inventory	16.7	21.4	25.5	17.8	2.0%	2.1%	21.2	21.2	21.2	6.1%	2.2%
Receivables and prepayments	50.8	69.1	127.5	57.3	4.1%	7.7%	86.9	83.6	74.5	9.2%	8.0%
Cash and cash equivalents	461.8	507.7	398.9	413.0	-3.7%	45.4%	334.9	334.1	343.8	-5.9%	37.8%
Total assets	968.1	1 009.8	990.9	955.3	-0.4%	100.0%	933.1	936.9	942.4	-0.5%	100.0%
Accumulated surplus/(deficit)	469.6	491.3	508.3	499.1	2.0%	50.2%	510.2	511.0	515.3	1.1%	54.0%
Capital and reserves	167.6	165.5	163.3	161.2	-1.3%	16.8%	159.0	156.9	154.8	-1.3%	16.8%
Deferred income	216.5	186.0	135.5	155.1	-10.5%	17.7%	150.9	152.4	153.9	-0.3%	16.3%
Trade and other payables	106.8	159.6	178.1	133.1	7.6%	14.7%	107.6	110.8	112.0	-5.6%	12.3%
Provisions	7.5	6.2	5.1	6.8	-3.5%	0.7%	5.4	5.8	6.4	-1.8%	0.6%
Derivatives financial instruments	-	1.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total equity and liabilities	968.1	1 009.8	990.9	955.3	-0.4%	100.0%	933.1	936.9	942.4	-0.5%	100.0%

Personnel information

Table 34.28 Mintek personnel numbers and cost by salary level

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025		Number and cost ¹ of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment												Average growth rate of personnel posts (%)	Average: salary level/ Total (%)				
Number of funded posts	Number of posts on approved establishment	Actual 2023/24			Revised estimate 2024/25			Medium-term expenditure estimate								2024/25 - 2027/28			
		Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	2025/26		2026/27		2027/28							
		Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost			
Mintek																			
Salary level	571	571	592	360.2	0.6	571	333.0	0.6	571	355.2	0.6	575	365.8	0.6	601	376.8	0.6	1.7%	100.0%
1 – 6	210	210	218	68.3	0.3	210	60.2	0.3	210	77.2	0.4	210	86.8	0.4	219	90.9	0.4	1.4%	36.6%
7 – 10	300	300	313	186.1	0.6	300	175.8	0.6	304	177.0	0.6	308	184.8	0.6	323	189.3	0.6	2.5%	53.3%
13 – 16	60	60	60	101.1	1.7	60	92.6	1.5	56	96.3	1.7	56	89.5	1.6	58	91.7	1.6	-1.1%	9.9%
17 – 22	1	1	1	4.8	4.8	1	4.4	4.4	1	4.6	4.6	1	4.8	4.8	1	4.9	4.9	-	0.2%

1. Rand million.

South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.29 South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of trained new entrants per year	Diamond trade	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	7	6	10	8	9	10	10
Number of inspections conducted on licensed precious metals premises per year	Regulatory compliance		400	500	700	750	800	850	900
Number of inspections conducted on licensed diamonds premises per year	Regulatory compliance		500	600	700	750	800	850	900
Number of precious metals joint inspections conducted with law enforcement stakeholders per year	Regulatory compliance		4	20	25	30	35	40	45
Number of diamond joint inspections conducted with law enforcement stakeholders per year	Regulatory compliance		1	15	20	25	30	35	40

Entity overview

The South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator was established in terms of section 3 of the Diamonds Act (1986). It is mandated to implement and enforce the provisions of that act, the Precious Metals Act (2005), the Diamond Export Levy (Administration) Act (2007) and the Diamond Export Levy Act (2007). It is a schedule 3A public entity in terms of the Public Finance Management Act (1999). The regulator's core functions include facilitating the buying, selling, exporting and importing of diamonds through its Diamond Exchange and Export Centre; and regulating the acquisition, possession, smelting, refining, beneficiation, use and disposal of precious metals.

Over the medium term, the regulator will focus on combating illicit trade in diamonds and precious metals in collaboration with law enforcement authorities and other relevant regulatory authorities; monitoring and enforcing compliance in the diamond and precious metals sector; and facilitating the entry of new players, in collaboration with industry players. In giving effect to this focus, the regulator plans to conduct 2 550 inspections on licensed precious metals premises and 2 550 inspections on licensed diamond premises over the medium term. It will also issue various types of licences and permits, and monitor compliance.

As regulation is labour intensive and skilled personnel are required to perform compliance inspections and audits, compensation of employees accounts for an estimated 71.4 per cent (R274.2 million) of total expenditure over the medium term. The regulator has received approval from National Treasury to budget for a deficit of R5.3 million in 2025/26 to fund its projected operational expenditure, with the shortfall arising due to lower-than-expected revenue because of poor industry conditions. This will be funded from accumulated cash reserves.

The regulator is set to derive 50.9 per cent (R196.5 million) of its revenue over the medium term through transfers from the department and 46.1 per cent (R171.5 million) through fees, mostly for licences and permits. Total revenue is projected to increase at an average annual rate of only 1.3 per cent, from R124.1 million in 2024/25 to R128.8 million in 2027/28, due to the depressed state of the diamond industry. To improve its revenue prospects, the regulator will review relevant legislation, including the assessment of fees, and investigate additional revenue streams.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.30 South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Administration	73.0	72.4	79.2	81.3	3.6%	63.5%	76.1	75.8	76.6	-1.9%	60.5%
Diamond trade	13.3	13.2	17.5	15.2	4.5%	12.2%	19.8	19.9	20.0	9.7%	14.6%
Regulatory compliance	24.7	27.0	34.1	31.4	8.4%	24.2%	32.0	32.1	32.1	0.7%	24.9%
Total	111.0	112.6	130.8	127.9	4.8%	100.0%	127.9	127.8	128.8	0.2%	100.0%

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.31 South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator statements of financial performance

Statement of financial performance	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Revenue											
Non-tax revenue	60.7	65.5	52.1	64.1	1.8%	49.2%	60.0	62.3	60.4	-2.0%	49.1%
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	57.3	59.9	44.9	60.1	1.6%	45.1%	56.3	58.6	56.6	-2.0%	46.1%
Other non-tax revenue	3.4	5.6	7.2	4.0	5.3%	4.1%	3.7	3.7	3.7	-2.3%	3.0%
Transfers received	62.0	62.9	64.4	59.9	-1.1%	50.8%	62.6	65.5	68.4	4.5%	50.9%
Total revenue	122.7	128.4	116.4	124.1	0.4%	100.0%	122.6	127.8	128.8	1.3%	100.0%

Table 34.31 South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator statements of financial performance (continued)

Statement of financial performance			Revised estimate	Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%)	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%)	
											Audited outcome
R million	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2021/22 - 2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	2024/25 - 2027/28		
Expenses											
Current expenses	111.0	112.6	130.8	127.9	4.8%	100.0%	127.9	127.8	128.8	0.2%	100.0%
Compensation of employees	80.4	82.8	88.6	91.6	4.4%	71.3%	91.4	91.4	91.4	-	71.4%
Goods and services	29.1	28.1	38.4	35.2	6.6%	27.0%	32.2	31.8	32.6	-2.6%	25.7%
Depreciation	1.5	1.7	3.9	1.1	-11.3%	1.7%	4.3	4.5	4.7	65.2%	2.8%
Total expenses	111.0	112.6	130.8	127.9	4.8%	100.0%	127.9	127.8	128.8	0.2%	100.0%
Surplus/(Deficit)	11.7	15.8	(14.4)	(3.8)	-168.7%		(5.3)	-	-	-100.0%	

Personnel information

Table 34.32 South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator personnel numbers and cost by salary level

Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025			Number and cost ¹ of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment															Average growth rate of personnel posts (%)	Average: salary level/ Total (%)			
Number of funded posts	Number of posts on approved establishment		Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate						2024/25 - 2027/28							
	2023/24	2023/24	2023/24	Unit cost	2024/25	Unit cost	2025/26	Unit cost	2026/27	Unit cost	2027/28	Unit cost										
South African Diamond and Precious Metals Regulator			128	128	125	88.6	0.7	128	91.6	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	1.0%	100.0%	
Salary level	128	128	125	88.6	0.7	128	91.6	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	132	91.4	0.7	1.0%	100.0%
1 – 6	20	20	20	2.8	0.1	20	3.0	0.1	20	3.0	0.1	20	3.0	0.1	20	3.0	0.1	20	3.0	0.1	-	15.3%
7 – 10	75	75	75	43.2	0.6	75	43.5	0.6	75	45.6	0.6	75	45.6	0.6	75	45.6	0.6	75	45.6	0.6	-	57.3%
11 – 12	15	15	15	14.0	0.9	15	14.8	1.0	15	14.8	1.0	15	14.8	1.0	15	14.8	1.0	15	14.8	1.0	-	11.5%
13 – 16	14	14	14	22.6	1.6	14	24.5	1.8	14	22.4	1.6	14	22.4	1.6	14	22.4	1.6	14	22.4	1.6	-	10.7%
17 – 22	4	4	1	6.1	6.1	4	5.7	1.4	8	5.7	0.7	8	5.7	0.7	8	5.7	0.7	8	5.7	0.7	26.0%	5.3%

1. Rand million.

State Diamond Trader

Selected performance indicators

Table 34.33 State Diamond Trader performance indicators by programme/objective/activity and related outcome

Indicator	Programme/Objective/Activity	MTDP outcome	Audited performance			Estimated performance	MTEF targets		
			2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
Number of diamond producers selling rough diamonds to the trader per year	Administration	Outcome 2: Accelerated growth of strategic and labour-intensive sectors	13	13	35	19	19	19	19
Number of trader clients per year	Administration		39	43	25	42	42	42	42
Number of diamond production inspections per year	Administration		170	167	133	242	242	242	242
Number of trainees employed by the trader per year	Administration		9	5	8	3	10	10	10

Entity overview

The State Diamond Trader is a state-owned entity, established in 2007 in terms of section 14 of the Diamonds Act (1986) to operate in the diamond industry and to support and facilitate growth in local diamond beneficiation. Its mandate, as defined in the Diamonds Amendment Act (2005), is to promote equitable access to and local beneficiation for the country's diamonds; and to conduct research, develop a client base, contribute to the growth of the local diamond beneficiation industry, and develop efficient ways to market diamonds not suitable for local beneficiation. It is listed as a schedule 3B public entity in terms of the Public Finance Management Act (1999).

Over the period ahead, the trader will continue to foster growth within the diamond trade industry, ensure

equitable access and promote its own sustainability. It will do this by enabling and increasing the participation of historically disadvantaged South Africans in the diamond beneficiation industry by purchasing up to 10 per cent of raw or unprocessed diamonds from all diamond producers in South Africa and selling them to beneficiation licence holders who are registered customers. As a result, goods and services account for an estimated 96.8 per cent (R2.4 billion) of total expenditure over the medium term, mostly for the procurement of rough diamonds. Total expenditure is set to increase at an average annual rate of 8.7 per cent, from R686.9 million in 2024/25 to R882 million in 2027/28.

Revenue is generated entirely from sales and is set to increase at an average annual rate of 8.7 per cent, from R690.7 million in 2024/25 to R888.1 million in 2027/28. This is due to planned revenue enhancement initiatives such as a pilot project for purchasing rough diamonds outside of the country, as the local supply to service clients has diminished and the local supply chain has been experiencing disruptions.

Programmes/Objectives/Activities

Table 34.34 State Diamond Trader expenditure trends and estimates by programme/objective/activity

R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Administration	1 392.1	1 284.9	651.4	686.9	-21.0%	100.0%	802.5	843.6	882.0	8.7%	100.0%
Total	1 392.1	1 284.9	651.4	686.9	-21.0%	100.0%	802.5	843.6	882.0	8.7%	100.0%

Statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Table 34.35 State Diamond Trader statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position

Statement of financial performance											
R million	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
Revenue											
Non-tax revenue	1 444.8	1 322.6	641.0	690.7	-21.8%	100.0%	690.7	849.7	888.1	8.7%	100.0%
Sale of goods and services other than capital assets	1 442.7	1 316.1	631.5	680.4	-22.2%	99.1%	680.4	839.4	877.3	8.8%	98.6%
Other non-tax revenue	2.1	6.4	9.6	10.3	71.4%	0.9%	10.3	10.3	10.8	1.4%	1.4%
Total revenue	1 444.8	1 322.6	641.0	690.7	-21.8%	100.0%	690.7	849.7	888.1	8.7%	100.0%
Expenses											
Current expenses	1 392.1	1 284.9	651.4	686.9	-21.0%	100.0%	802.5	843.6	882.0	8.7%	100.0%
Compensation of employees	13.6	15.0	17.3	20.0	13.6%	1.9%	24.2	26.0	27.2	10.8%	3.0%
Goods and services	1 376.6	1 267.4	631.6	664.1	-21.6%	97.8%	776.9	816.8	853.9	8.7%	96.8%
Depreciation	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.9%	0.2%	-	-	-	-100.0%	0.1%
Interest, dividends and rent on land	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	31.8%	0.1%	1.4	0.8	0.8	-16.1%	0.1%
Total expenses	1 392.1	1 284.9	651.4	686.9	-21.0%	100.0%	802.5	843.6	882.0	8.7%	100.0%
Surplus/(Deficit)	52.7	37.7	(10.4)	3.8	-58.4%		(111.8)	6.1	6.1	17.1%	
Cash flow statement											
Cash flow from operating activities	63.5	12.8	69.8	5.0	-57.2%	100.0%	9.1	9.5	9.6	24.8%	100.0%
Receipts											
Non-tax receipts	1 445.4	1 338.6	640.7	689.6	-21.9%	100.0%	809.2	849.3	887.6	8.8%	100.0%
Sales of goods and services other than capital assets	1 443.5	1 332.2	631.5	680.4	-22.2%	99.2%	799.4	839.4	877.3	8.8%	98.8%
Other tax receipts	1.9	6.3	9.2	9.3	69.5%	0.8%	9.8	9.9	10.3	3.7%	1.2%
Total receipts	1 445.4	1 338.6	640.7	689.6	-21.9%	100.0%	809.2	849.3	887.6	8.8%	100.0%
Payment											
Current payments	1 381.9	1 325.7	570.9	684.7	-20.9%	100.0%	800.1	839.8	878.0	8.6%	100.0%
Compensation of employees	13.6	14.3	17.3	20.0	13.6%	2.0%	24.2	26.0	27.2	10.8%	3.0%
Goods and services	1 367.7	1 310.4	552.6	663.3	-21.4%	97.9%	775.0	812.9	850.0	8.6%	96.8%
Interest and rent on land	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	31.8%	0.1%	0.9	0.8	0.8	-16.1%	0.1%
Total payments	1 381.9	1 325.7	570.9	684.7	-20.9%	100.0%	800.1	839.8	878.0	8.6%	100.0%

Table 34.35 State Diamond Trader statements of financial performance, cash flow and financial position (continued)

Cash flow statement	Audited outcome			Revised estimate 2024/25	Average growth rate (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%) 2021/22 - 2024/25	Medium-term expenditure estimate			Average growth rate (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: Expenditure/ Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24				2025/26	2026/27	2027/28		
	R million										
Net cash flow from investing activities	(2.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.9)	-3.2%	100.0%	(2.5)	(2.7)	(2.8)	14.0%	100.0%
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	(2.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.9)	-3.2%	101.1%	(2.5)	(2.7)	(2.8)	14.0%	100.0%
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets	-	-	0.0	-	-	-1.1%	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash flow from financing activities	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	37.8%	100.0%	(0.9)	(1.1)	(1.4)	23.8%	100.0%
Borrowing activities	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	37.8%	100.0%	(0.9)	(1.1)	(1.4)	23.8%	100.0%
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	61.1	12.6	69.0	2.4	-66.1%	4.1%	5.7	5.7	5.5	32.4%	100.0%
Statement of financial position											
Carrying value of assets	13.1	11.8	10.6	13.0	-0.3%	8.3%	15.5	18.2	19.0	13.5%	9.4%
<i>of which:</i>											
Acquisition of assets	(2.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.9)	-3.2%	100.0%	(2.5)	(2.7)	(2.8)	14.0%	100.0%
Inventory	-	15.5	0.8	6.0	-	3.7%	11.0	8.6	9.0	14.7%	4.9%
Receivables and prepayments	0.4	0.7	3.3	6.8	152.3%	1.8%	8.8	13.8	14.5	28.4%	6.2%
Cash and cash equivalents	101.0	113.5	182.5	125.1	7.4%	85.0%	135.7	143.1	149.6	6.1%	79.5%
Taxation	0.3	6.8	0.3	-	-100.0%	1.2%	-	-	-	-	-
Total assets	114.8	148.2	197.5	150.9	9.6%	100.0%	171.0	183.7	192.0	8.4%	100.0%
Accumulated surplus/(deficit)	95.2	132.8	122.5	133.7	12.0%	80.8%	156.0	171.3	179.0	10.2%	91.6%
Finance lease	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	-6.1%	7.2%	9.0	8.4	8.8	-2.7%	5.2%
Trade and other payables	7.2	3.2	63.1	7.1	-0.5%	11.3%	5.6	3.6	3.7	-19.2%	3.0%
Taxation	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions	0.9	1.2	1.4	-	-100.0%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	-
Derivatives financial instruments	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.1%	0.5	0.5	0.5	-2.2%	0.3%
Total equity and liabilities	114.8	148.2	197.5	150.9	9.6%	100.0%	171.0	183.7	192.0	8.4%	100.0%

Personnel information

Table 34.36 State Diamond Trader personnel numbers and cost by salary level

State Diamond Trader	Number of posts estimated for 31 March 2025		Number and cost ¹ of personnel posts filled/planned for on funded establishment												Average growth rate of personnel posts (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28	Average: salary level/ Total (%) 2024/25 - 2027/28			
	Number of funded posts	Number of posts on approved establishment	Actual			Revised estimate			Medium-term expenditure estimate										
			2023/24		2024/25		2025/26		2026/27		2027/28								
			Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost	Number	Cost	Unit cost					
Salary level	18	18	18	17.3	1.0	18	20.0	1.1	18	24.2	1.3	18	26.0	1.4	18	27.2	1.5	-	100.0%
1 – 6	1	1	1	0.7	0.7	1	1.1	1.1	1	1.6	1.6	1	1.8	1.8	1	1.8	1.8	-	5.6%
7 – 10	6	6	6	3.2	0.5	6	3.9	0.6	6	5.0	0.8	6	5.6	0.9	6	6.0	1.0	-	33.3%
11 – 12	6	6	6	5.1	0.8	6	5.9	1.0	6	7.2	1.2	6	7.8	1.3	6	8.2	1.4	-	33.3%
13 – 16	4	4	4	5.9	1.5	4	6.4	1.6	4	7.5	1.9	4	7.9	2.0	4	8.1	2.0	-	22.2%
17 – 22	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	1	2.6	2.6	1	2.9	2.9	1	3.0	3.0	1	3.1	3.1	-	5.6%

1. Rand million.

